RAILROADS.

on & California R. R.

e Effect Sunday, Aug 19, 187
12 o clock Noon.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows

RTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE ARRIVE
7 30 A M | Roseburg
5.00 A. M | Portland

LBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
LEAVE ARRIVE
3.50 P M | Albany
5 30 A. M | Portland

FREIGHT TRAINS
(EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE ARRIVE
6 15 A M | Junction
5 45 A. M | Portland

regon and California Railroad Ferry
n with all Regular Trains
connections are made at ROSEBURG
s of the Oregon and California Stag
ckets for Sale to all the principal po
a and the East at Company's Office,
and Front Sts., at Ferry Land
PORTLAND
e will be charged on freight remaini
se over 24 hours.
t will not be received for shipment
P M
ROGERS J. BRANDT Jr Gen'l Su
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Ag

thern Pacific Railro
PACIFIC DIVISION
KALAMA TO TACOMA,
AND
ACOMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines)
AIN LINE TRAINS
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
LEAVE ARRIVE
11:20 A. M. Tacoma 3 40
7 00 A. M. Kalama
yallup Road Trains
LEAVE ARRIVE
6.45 A M Wilkeson 9 00
3 30 P M Tacoma 5 50
CONNECTIONS
coma with Pacific Mail Steamship and San Francisco and with s for Seattle Steilacoom Olympia and Puget Sound.
ke View with Stage for Steilacoom.
alm with stages for Olympia.
alama with O S N Co's Boats for all points on Columbia River
rtland on Wednesday and Saturday with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria , New Westminster and Fraser River
gh Tickets for sale at Principal Offi pany and at the Office of the O S N and, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle S S. Co's steamships from Tacoma Co. and P C S S. Co's steamships d to San Francisco
gh Tickets to Portland Oregon for , Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino
SAM'L A. BLACK Gen'l Su
AYNE VOGDES General Ticket Agen

SAN FRANCISCO.

the Unfortunat
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY
643 Kearny Stree
Established in 1854 for the treatment of sexual and Seminal diseases, such as Gonorrhoea, Stricture syphilis in all its Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Skin Diseases etc. permanently cured, or no charge.
SEMINAL WEAKNESS.
Emissions, the consequence of self tary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence by the youth of both sexes to an d extent, producing with unerring following train of morbid symptoms ed by scientific medical measures, ntenance dark spots under the eyes, ringing in the ears, noise like the and rattling of chariots, uneasiness weakness of the limbs, confused intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence hing strangers, a dislike to form nces, disposition to shun society, hectic flushes, pimples and out the face, furred tongue, consumption. night sweats insanity.
CURED AT HOME.
s at a distance may be CURED AT HOME ending a letter to Dr Gibbon, stating s, length of time the disease has continued e medicines promptly forwarded, free and curiosity, to any part of the ll and plain directions. By inclosing coin, in registered letter through the through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package will be forwarded to any part of Address DR. J. F GIBBON, Box 1 957, San Francisco

NEE'S SALE.—Whereas on the nuary, 1878, an order and judgment Court of the United States for the on, in the matter of J H Fairchilds ds, John E. Peterson and L Shogren upon the petition of the undersigned of the estate of said bankrupts, was nd entered of record authorizing and the undersigned as assignee to sell all g described real estate belonging to said J H. Fairchilds George Fairchilds Peterson and L Shogren bankrupts the liens existing thereon, and that transferred to the fund arising from wit: Lots numbered three (3) and four on No twenty seven (27) in township (11) south of range No eleven (11) meridian, situate and being in Benton of the State of Oregon together with ll, machinery and fixtures therein, urtenances in pursuance of said order s of the authority in me vested as assignee erefore, I the undersigned assignee do hereby give notice that on Wednesday day of February 1878 at the hour of P M., of said day I will proceed to auction at the courthouse door in Corv county Oregon all of the said herein scribed real property to the highest bi sold, twenty per cent thereof to be of sale, and the balance immediately ation of sale Deed to be at the expense EMMONS ARNOLD Assignee and, Jan 28, 1878

E CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE gon for the county of Multnomah, A Jones, plaintiff, vs Andrew Snider, defendant To Andrew Snider, defendant In of the State of Oregon you are hereby to appear and answer the complaint you in the above entitled action within from the date of the service of this on you, if served within this county in any other county of this State, twenty days from the date of the service mmons upon you, and if you fail so to or want thereof the plaintiff will take against you for the possession of the y wrongfully taken from the plaintiff the value thereof with interest the rate of ten per cent per annum from of May 1875 the date of said wrongful And the further sum of $8 00 damages ed by order of Hon E D Shattuck court, said order dated December 20 mmons to be published for six successive in the OREGONIAN GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE Attorneys for Plaintiff

ICE OF FINAL MEETING.—IN U. S. trict Court, District of Oregon of Wm. B Carey bankrupt This is to give notice that court there will be held on the 14th day A. D 1878 at 11 o clock A. M. Oregon, in said district at the office p, Register in Bankruptcy for said cond meeting of the creditors of said t which time and place I shall file as assignee of the estate of said bankrupt and shall apply to said ettlement of my said accounts in accord the provisions of section 6092 of the statutes. H HURLEY Assignee land Ogn, January 1878

ICE OF FINAL MEETING IN BANKRUPTCY —In U S District Court District of Oregon matter of Joseph Davidson bankrupt uptcy This is to give notice that by d court there will be held on the February 1878 at two o clock P M at Oregon in said district at the office of p Register in Bankruptcy for said bankruptcy al meeting of the creditors of said ch time and place I shall file my final s as assignee of the estate of Joseph up, and apply for settlement of the a discharge from all liability as assignee state, in accordance with the provisions 5098 of the U S revised statutes 1878

ICE IN BANKRUPTCY—In the art of the United States George W [illegible] District of Oregon January 1878 of his appointment as vis of McMinnville tate of Oregon adjudged a bankrupt strict Court of said W

CE OF FINAL hereby given the estate of is final account of Oregon for Multnomah ge thereof has fixed our of 10 A M in the is thereto and the same WILLIAM HUNNELL Administrator

ary 15 1878.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XVIII—NO 7

PORTLAND, OREGON· MONDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1878.

PRICE—TEN CENTS.

GENERAL NEWS.

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN)

Dr. Talmadge on the late Pope and Turkey

NEW YORK, Feb 9—Rev Dr Talmadge at the Brooklyn tabernacle last evening referring to the Pope's death said

"Let us be careful how we judge those who differ from us in the forms of religion I don't care whether they count their beads and cross themselves with holy water or follow the forms of old fashioned Methodist camp meetings if they only have their eyes on something beyond they are christians I don't care whether they kneel on the stone steps of St Peter's at Rome or on the bare floors of a western log cabin the heart is the thing and not the hands. If the heart is right everything is right, if the heart is wrong all is wrong 'by their fruits ye shall know them.' I am glad to believe that the pope of Rome looked beyond the crucifix. I am glad to know that during the latter days of his life he showed signs of being a christian man"

Referring to the Eastern war Talmadge said.

"I am glad Turkey is crushed She was an old butcher The question now is, What shall be done with the old carcass? Where are the spades long enough to dig a hole deep enough to bury it? What will England do? If she halts she becomes a second rate power, if she marches all Europe will be set ablaze He referred to England's throne as the purest in Europe, if not in the whole world The girl Victoria kneeling by the side of her ecclesiastical adviser the night before her coronation made vows to God and to England not one of which has she ever broken I have no admiration for Turkey's conqueror. Russia has been snuffing and sneering at the church for years Where is Poland? Where are the myriads of human beings who have been strangled under her cruel heel? Russia has been one of the worst oppressors of the human race that ever existed.

Odd Fellow Missionary.

John A Stokes, of Pennsylvania, grand sire, having declined the Australian mission tendered him by the Odd Fellows' grand lodge of the United States Grand Sire John B Harmon, of California, has been selected to go in his stead

Laborers Many.

Several Methodist authorities state there is an extraordinary present pressure of applications for young men desiring to enter the ministry

The Law of Libel.

CHICAGO, Feb 8—In the case of Libby vs W. F Story, editor of the Chicago *Times* in which the lower court awarded large damages to plaintiff for defamation of the character of his daughter, the supreme court of this state reversed the decision and remanded the case for trial. The principal grounds of this decision are that in the lower court the judge gave erroneous instructions and excluded competent witnesses of defendant It is also set forth that the publication of news as such differs widely in the light of the law from the expression of opinion by the publisher of the paper in the editorial columns The decision was assented to by all but one of the supreme court justices

Invalid Bonds.

In the case of Law vs. the People, the supreme court has decided that the city certificates issued under the Calvin administration are illegal and void; that whoever buys them does so at his own risk and that the tax levy made to pay them is utterly invalid The chairman of the finance committee however states to-night that these pledges by the city will all be paid. They aggregate $400 000

University Election.

The trustees of the university of Chicago to-day elected Rev. Dr Galusha Anderson, present pastor of the Second Baptist church, president of the institution, vice Alonzo Abernethy resigned.

Important Decision in Regard to Bank Stocks.

ST. LOUIS, Feb. 8.—In the U S circuit court Judge Dillon to day delivered an important ruling. The receiver of the National Bank of the state of Missouri brought suit against S H. Laflin to recover the value of 85 shares the bank stock sold by him a short time prior to the suspension of the bank, to J. H. Britton, president, on the ground that an officer of a national bank had no right to purchase stock for the benefit of the bank Laflin put the stock in the hands of a broker from whom Britton bought and entered it on the books of the bank as purchased by him as trustee The court held that Laflin was relieved of responsibility by its being proven that he knew Britton was buying as trustee the presumption being that Britton purchased in his individual capacity Notice of appeal to the supreme court was given

The Charges against Corbin

COLUMBIA, S. C., Feb 8—The special committee to investigate the charges against David T. Corbin in regard to the improper appropriation of money belonging to the state, collected in the phosphate suit, also as to bribing members of the legislature to vote for him as U. S. senator in 1876, reported to the senate to-day recommending that the evidence be turned over to the attorney general with instructions to institute civil or criminal proceedings against Corbin

The Georgia Cyclone.

AUGUSTA, Feb. 8.—The loss by the cyclone is $50,000. Reports are rife of damage in the neighboring country south of Augusta

A Deranged Bishop in Prison.

NEW YORK Feb 9—It is generally admitted that the late Catholic Bishop Domenec suffered from mental derangement, and that it was this which led to his retiring from his late position at Allegheny Penn

PHILADELPHIA Feb 9—The *Times* publishes a rumor that Domenec is not dead, but held as a life prisoner at Rome, whither he went in obedience to a summons thither to account for the alleged squandering of eight hundred thousand dollars belonging to his diocese The rumor of imprisonment is probably unfounded, as one of his executors has already qualified since receiving news of Domenec's death at Tarragona, Spain. The mental disorder from which he suffered evidently during several years accounts also for his financial troubles

Waifs from the Waves.

NEW YORK, Feb 9—The signal service station at the wreck of the *Metropolis* reports a trunk marked "Bartlett," containing clothing and a tin trunk, supposed to contain money found by the patrolman, who had to break the trunk open, being unable to move it and unsafe to leave on the beach.

Captain Harrison is taking up bodies from the south end to-day. He will continue to-morrow, and thinks he will be able to furnish a list of all bodies identified by to-morrow afternoon or Monday All bodies identified will be sent to Norfolk Tuesday, thence to Philadelphia The ship's stores and clothing are still washing ashore

Attempted Wife Murder and Suicide.

BALTIMORE, Feb 9.—Chas Baker aged 40, keeper of a saloon on Light street shot his wife twice this afternoon, then killed himself. The widow may recover jealousy.

The Death Penalty.

OMAHA, Neb, Feb 9—The supreme court of Nebraska to-day affirmed the decision of the lower court in the case of Warren Olough, who was convicted of murdering his brother at Seward something over a year ago and was sentenced to be hung

Capturing the Crooked

NASHVILLE Feb 9—Revenue officers have just captured a desperado [illegible] named Campbell Morgan in Jackson county after a hard struggle in which he was badly wounded with rifle balls. They then raided and captured three stills in Macon county

OWENSBORO, Ky Feb 9—Officers in Cumberland county captured several "moonshine" distilleries also a large quantity of brandy from two years to ten minutes old The raid was a complete success The posse is in pursuit of other illicit stills

Failure

PHILADELPHIA Feb [illegible]—The liabilities of C. J. Fell & Bro [illegible] $228,000.

Troy Times Office Burned

TROY N. Y., Feb 10—The *Times* building and office are now in flames and probably the [illegible] will be destroyed It cost $90 000 independent of the site Insurance on building $20 000 stock and material worth $[illegible] 000 insurance $30 000 Origin of the fire unknown

Death of Roosevelt

NEW YORK, Feb 10—Theodore Roosevelt recently nominated by President Hayes for collector of this port died Saturday evening

A Bridge Gives Way

PHILADELPHIA Feb. 10 This morning one of the arches of the bridge over the Schuylkill at South street fell in carrying with it nine other arches, and completely wrecking three hundred feet of the bridge The portion which gave way rested upon piles in a marsh on the western bank of the river and this piling has been gradually sinking in the mud A large number of workmen were engaged in shoring the defective arch at the time of the accident but they were warned in time and all escaped unhurt The bridge was built of iron and granite and cost originally $[illegible] 000 Loss by accident about $100 000

Pedestrianism

NEW ORLEANS Feb 9—Henry Schmidt a pedestrian completed at St Patrick's hall a walk of 500 miles at 7 20 [illegible] finishing it in 142 hours 17 minutes and [illegible] seconds having 42 minutes to spare

Latest About the Anderson Trial.

NEW ORLEANS, Feb 10—Louis Monplaisir and James Prince colored jurors in the Anderson trial state to responsible parties that their verdict of 'guilty' but recommended to mercy of the court' was given under the impression that this was tantamount to acquittal and they were so informed by the other juror Both are extremely young men neither over 22 and it is claimed that Prince is disqualified as a juror, having been born in 1858 Anderson has a dispatch signed by John Sherman, Stanley Matthews, Garfield and Hale, earnestly protesting his innocence of any fraud and denouncing his trial and conviction as an exhibition of bitter sectional partisanship J Madison Wells has been released on $10,000 bonds

HIGH TARIFF DEMONSTRATION.

Monster Meeting at Pittsburg in Opposition to the Proposed Revision of the Tariff.

PITTSBURG, Feb 9—The people turned out en masse as early as 8 o'clock this morning to take part in the tariff demonstration The streets were thronged with delegations marching to the positions assigned in procession Nearly all the towns in western Pennsylvania eastern Ohio and West Virginia were represented The procession with the exception of carriages containing city officials was composed entirely of men on foot marching four abreast Among the mottoes on banners were 'America first England afterwards' 'Importation of British iron means starvation to American freemen' 'Congress must not reduce Americans to the level of European serfs,' 'We want high tariffs and prosperity' 'high tariff guarantees prosperity throughout the country"

The parade consisting of six divisions, brought up at the exposition building in Allegheny at 11 o'clock, They marched four abreast and were two hours passing a given point The number is estimated at 15,000 Gen James S Negley was the marshal and headed the procession while the mayor and presidents and officers of all the principal manufactories here were prominent in the line. Neighboring states were also represented Manufacturing establishments were generally closed. Five bands furnished music The best of order prevailed In the building were three mammoth stands for speakers from which orators spoke simultaneously

Among the speakers were B F Jones, of the American iron works, who was chosen president. He deprecated tinkering the tariff, after our experience with free trade and demanded protection as a right.

A committee on resolutions was appointed. Telegrams of sympathy were read from Gov Hartranft and others

John H Ricketson made a long speech, urging them that the fruits of protection were rich and varied but always good

Joseph Bishop, president of the Amalgamated Iron and Steel Works, made stirring appeals against free trade, predicting disaster to all manufacturing interests if they were not protected

Postmaster Anderson declared the reason for the great prosperity during the war was the high protective tariff which the gold premium imposed upon all foreign products

Other speakers of prominence followed, after which the committee on resolutions reported in behalf of western Pennsylvania eastern Ohio, West Virginia and Maryland an unpolitical platform, declaring—

That no obstacle should now be thrown in the way of the country's returning prosperity that too frequent radical changes in the laws have been the cause of a great part of the depression in the past; that the new tariff bill has provisions fatal to many interests; that the blighting effect of these proposed changes is already apparent in some quarters, and they reiterate their belief in the universal beneficial effects of protection declare it unwise and inexpedient to radically change a good law of 16 years standing; declare that the government should carefully protect the interests of its citizens that the proposed revision of the tariff would curtail the quantity and variety of our productions and impose a heavy burden on producers that such revision would result in throwing thousands out of employment or reduce them to the most menial wages;

A committee of 15 was appointed to memorialize congress asking that body to prevent the proposed changes in the tariff The report was adopted enthusiastically and the meeting adjourned

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Lucky Baldwin and Lennie McCormick

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 8—Lennie McCormick plaintiff in the recent seduction suit against Lucky Baldwin was arrested this afternoon on complaint of Baldwin on a charge of perjury The complaint is based on her testimony to the effect that she had never been married documentary evidence to the contrary having been produced In default of three thousand dollars' bonds she remains in custody

Youthful Suicide.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb. 10—A young man named George Edward Denton residing with his parents, No 720 Market street committed suicide shortly after midnight this morning, by shooting himself through the head in the hallway of his residence The parents and friends are utterly unable to account for the act, as nothing whatever is known in his disposition or surroundings to instigate such a deed. Deceased was a [illegible] by occupation a native of Massachusetts aged 17 years

Funeral Rites

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 10—In all Catholic churches to day the circular letter from Archbishop Alemany was read appointing Tuesday for celebration of obsequies of the pope

The Weather

It has been cloudy during the day with slight showers at intervals

Still Agitating.

A great crowd assembled on the sand lots and listened to the usual harangues from leading agitators

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

The War in Africa

CAPE TOWN Feb 10—A general advance was made against the enemy January 10th which was completely successful. Ten thousand cattle and [illegible] 000 sheep were captured Kaffirs lost heavily. Transkei [illegible] completely cleared of the enemy

Garibaldi Ill

LONDON Feb 10—Gen Garibaldi is [illegible] ill

Death of Dr Bernard

PARIS Feb 10—[illegible] Bernard an [illegible] physiologist is dead

Elected to the Chambers

M Caduc republican was to day elected to the chamber of deputies from Bordeaux

THE WAR IN THE EAST.

Didn't want to Excite the Country

LONDON Feb 9—[illegible] in the house of commons Forster protested against a vote but declared he had withdrawn his amendment so as not to inflame the excitement of the country

The Free Straits

In the house of lords to night Lord Derby announced one foreign power had already applied to the Porte for a firman to permit its fleet to enter Turkish waters

The Proposed Russo-Turkish Peace

VIENNA Feb 8—A special from St Petersburg states that an offensive and defensive alliance between Russia and Turkey is to be [illegible] in the definitive treaty of peace

Instructions to the British Fleet.

LONDON Feb 9—Northcote in the house of lords, read the instructions to the admiral on the present occasion which are as follows

"Proceed if possible to-morrow afternoon with the [illegible] Sultan and *Achilles* to Constantinople to protect lives and property of British subjects Layard is to ask the Porte to give necessary orders to the [illegible] immediately"

The house then went into committee on the vote

The Marquis of Hartington read the dispatch to the fleet to proceed to Constantinople He said it could not be regarded as a menace to any other power but might be beneficial both for the protection of the lives of British subjects and as tending to calm apprehension, which whether well or ill founded undoubtedly did exist among the people of England concerning Russian advance on Constantinople In reference to money vote he said what would really have strengthened the hands of the government would have been a unanimous vote of confidence This, however, could only have been given in response to full explanation of the government's intended policy

LONDON, Feb 8—The statements of the government have been mere generalities Lord Hartington conveyed the implication that it was his belief the government did not even know their policy themselves He continued Although he had opposed the vote as long as it was possible it might encourage the Turks to prolong the war he didn't feel it his duty to continue opposition In justification of this course he pointed to the minister's energetic refutation of a desire to involve the country in war and their expressions of sympathy for christians of Turkey Sir Stafford Northcote expressed his satisfaction at Lord Hartington's speech

Carrying out the Constitution

PERA Feb 8—The new premier has addressed the parliament recognizing its authority to interrogate the ministers and asking it to appoint a committee as a medium of communication between the house and ministers He also pointed out that the abolition of the grand vizierate and establishment of ministerial responsibility shows that the government is earnestly carrying out the principles of the constitution

Anglo-Russian Relations.

LONDON Feb 9—Despite popular tumult and parliamentary action I still maintain that the best judgment of thinking men is that no general war will grow out of the eastern question Russia plays a bold game but knows when and how much to yield The czar wants all the results of his conquest which he can hold without further war but will not peril all by insisting on too much In considering the present situation readers should remember three points

First—Don't confound Russia's conditions of peace with the conditions of the armistice. They are not identical

Second—Turkey has abandoned England as an ally and substituted her conqueror. This is evident from the care with which the porte guarded the secret of the conditions of the armistice which have enabled the czar to effectually block England out of the opportunity to occupy Constantinople and control the question of the Dardanelles under pretext of supporting Turkey Having failed to dance when Turkey piped the porte intends England shall now dance to Russia's music only

Third—Germany is the arbiter what Berlin withholds assent from St Petersburg will not press to war, because her finances forbid What Berlin approves Austria cannot dispute

England then will be without an ally and British sentiment will not sustain a war against a Russo Turkish alliance or anything which cannot be held without war Russian diplomacy has gained a brilliant triumph in bringing Server Pasha to its views It is this which has put Russia's army in a position where in a single day, they can occupy Constantinople and seize the Dardanelles, not as conquerors, but as an ally of Turkey and by her consent. What then can England do but wait peacefully for the conference, to which the whole question must be referred? Her game is blocked and her unquestioned valor powerless in the presence of moral forces stronger than physical upon civilized nations Turkey needs a protector England has failed in that capacity The sick man has chosen a new doctor, How can England object? Continental powers might insist upon becoming consulting physicians, but they won't fight to force the Porte to remain under England's care. Everybody sees that if England had not been worsted in the Russo Turkish alliance she would herself have occupied Constantinople in advance of Russia, and by force Nobody, therefore, sympathizes with her now that she has been euchred by Russia's brilliant triumph Some accident, of course, may extend the conflict, but it is not probable because England will get all the protection for her interests that she is entitled to, and will have no ally in seeking more Besides, however galling to British pride recent events are sturdy British sense will see that the change in the policy of Turkey has utterly obliterated any pretext for British intervention to maintain Turkish independence

News from Russia Looked for with Anxiety.

CHICAGO, Feb 9—The *Times'* special says The effect of sending the fleet to Constantinople on the Russians, is anticipated with much anxiety

A St Petersburg correspondent says the Russian war party construe the movement as a violation of neutrality and direct and unwarranted impeachment of Russia's good faith He says it is looked upon as defiance of Russia by England

The statement of the chancellor of the exchequer that the fleet was sent to Constantinople to protect British subjects from violence is regarded as hypocritical and produces great indignation

Russian extremists demand that war be at once declared against England or rather that the sending of the fleet to Constantinople be regarded as a declaration of war by England and treated accordingly

Preparation for the Conference

Active correspondence is going on as to the time and place of meeting of the conference It is said the 20th inst has been decided on and that the place will be either Lausanne or Geneva.

Troops for Malta.

The Sixty first regiment leaves to day for Malta

Russia's Attitude on the Conference

A Vienna correspondent telegraphs that Russia besides her exception taken to Vienna as a place for holding the conference announced that she had some other objections [illegible] by special messengers It is [illegible] that probably she will not [illegible] the conference

The Italian Fleet.

LONDON, Feb 9—A telegram from Paris announces that the Italian fleet [illegible] arrived at Salonica

The Grecian Losses in the War

LONDON Feb [illegible]—A [illegible] from Athens says the Greek army is returning home. Its loss during the war was [illegible]

Not Peaceable all Round.

PARIS Feb 10—Advices from Ragusa state that the porte objects to Montenegro establishing a line of demarcation for the armistice on the basis of *uti possidetis* [illegible] renewal of hostilities between Turkey and Montenegro is imminent

Warlike Demonstrations in Greece.

[illegible] Feb 10—There is [illegible] in Thessaly and Epirus causes much public [illegible] The government considers the situation still critical, and has ordered arms and ammunition sufficient for 50 000 men The mobile guard is to be raised to 140 000

Turco-Russian Relations

ST PETERSBURG Feb 10—The official intelligence from Adrianople shows that a complete understanding has been arrived at between Russian headquarters and Turkish delegates

Place for the Negotiations

ST PETERSBURG Feb 10—The official text of the armistice was drawn up in November hence the mention of Odessa and Sebastopol but now the preliminaries having been signed at Adrianople the remainder of the negotiations will be conducted there

The Peace Preliminaries

LONDON Feb 10—A Constantinople dispatch says the rumors that the peace preliminaries contain secret clauses relative to the straits the limits of Bulgaria and alliance between Russia and Turkey are denied although it is understood that a majority of the Turkish ministry favor an alliance

Embargo Removed

ST PETERSBURG, Feb, 10—The authorities of the Black sea ports have removed all restrictions on the export of grain and provisions

Russia's Reply to Austria.

LONDON Feb 10—A telegram from Vienna says a further reply from Russia to Austrian invitation to the conference which was expected to come by messenger Saturday is received It shows that it is the intention of Russia not to permit the discussion of certain points in the preliminary conditions In spite of this reservation it is considered certain in Austrian official circles that the conference will meet, although the same conditions do not exist as to a satisfactory result

Turks Gave up Too Much

PERA Feb 10—In the event of a rupture of the armistice the Turks could not reoccupy the Constantinople line as the neutral zone would remain neutral till the end of three days notice of a resumption of hostilities Preparations are making to defend the interior lines

Turks quit their Principal Strongholds.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb 10—The Turkish forces to day evacuated Widdin Rustchuk Silistria Belgradschik and Erzeroum and have withdrawn from the Bujouk Chekmejeh lines to the line from Kujuk Chekmejeh to Akkennar. The neutral zone is 1[illegible] miles broad

Has not Resigned.

LONDON, Feb 11—The *Post* positively denies the rumor that the Marquis of Hartington has resigned the liberal leadership

A Question for the Conference.

A dispatch from Vienna says Austria is disposed to leave the fixing of the duration of Russian occupation of Bulgaria to the conference

War Ships for the Bosphorus.

Three Austrian men of war have been ordered to the Bosphorus Italian vessels are also going there

A number of Russian sailors have gone overland to the sea of Marmora to man certain Turkish men of war which are about to be surrendered

The Feeling in Russia in regard to England's Action

ST. PETERSBURG, Feb. 11—A correspondent telegraphs that notwithstanding Lord Derby's explanations the sending of the fleet to Constantinople and the parliamentary vote of credit produced a profound impression here He thinks these acts constitute a breach of neutrality justifying immediate war Fortunately the government has not adopted this view but is sincerely desirous of avoiding further complications. It would be dangerous however to impose on this conciliatory spirit With the general public war with England would be very popular and in a small circle of those who influence the foreign policy of Russia several urge strong measures The moment is critical Even a simple want of tact on the part of the British cabinet might have momentous consequences

A Serious Situation.

A Vienna correspondent confirms the report that British action has produced a serious impression in both Berlin and St Petersburg It is a question whether the porte by admitting foreign men of war doesn't give Russia the right to march on Constantinople All may depend on which power can telegraph soonest to the seat of war If the Russians they may bring an influence to bear on the porte to refuse the passage of the British fleet.

Dispatches from Constantinople received Saturday night deny that the porte has granted permission, which looks as though England had applied for a fresh firman It is rumored, that Austria has instructed her ambassador Count Zichy to apply for a firman to admit Austrian vessels if the English fleet is admitted

A special to Berlin says Prince Gortschakoff has notified the powers that the English cabinet has resolved to send a fleet to Constantinople ostensibly to protect christians Russia also contemplates occupying Constantinople from the land with the same object

Turkey Not to Take Part in the Conference

LONDON, Feb 11—A correspondent at Pera says it is rumored that the porte, in pursuance of an agreement with Russia, will decline to send a delegate to the conference

Who will Preside at the Conference?

VIENNA, Feb 11—A correspondent states that Prince Gortschakoff insists on presiding at the conference, and Austria is inclined to acquiesce.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Tariff Bill in Committee.

WASHINGTON Feb 9—The committee on ways and means had a long session to day, and passed upon schedule A of the tariff bill relating to cotton and cotton goods and schedule B, relating to earths and earthenware No amendments have been made to the original bill, except verbal The highest negative votes were two Chairman Wood anticipates the bill will be passed substantially as he prepared it

The Income Tax Bill

CHICAGO Feb 9—The *Times* Washington special says it is generally expected that the ways and means committee will report an income tax bill Rates will probably be as follows All under $2 000 exempt from $2 000 to $10 000 2 per cent all over $10 000 3 per cent The belief that an income tax will be reported strengthens the hope of those who ask for a reduction of rates in internal revenue The maximum determined upon by the committee to be raised from internal revenue is $120 000 000

The 4 Per Cents

WASHINGTON Feb [illegible]—Subscriptions to the new 4 per cent loan to day $14[illegible] 000 largest receipts in any day yet.

Iowa Railroad Matters

The house committee on public lands to day heard the argument of Judge Wilson of Iowa representing the B & M Chicago and Rock Island and other roads against the resolution of Representative Oliver wherein it is alleged that the interior department through an erroneous construction of the law conveyed to certain companies for their benefit various portions of public lands The resolution also instructs the committee to investigate the matter with a view to having the lands reconveyed to the United States

Bids Opened

WASHINGTON, Feb 9—The opening of proposals for mail service west of the Missouri in the states and territories has been completed at the post office department Dakota Montana, Idaho, Washington territory Oregon and California were disposed of to day A week has been occupied in this work The number of bids aggregates over 25,000 Next week the work of recording the proposals embracing in each case a designation of the number of bid name of bidder route and amount of bid will be begun After this step the proposals go to the contract office and awards will be made

Minister Foster on our Relations with Mexico

WASHINGTON Feb 10—Minister Foster to the house foreign affairs committee said

The hostile feeling toward this country which prevailed in Mexico when Diaz became president did a great deal to unite the various factions and give their support solidly to the Diaz administration He was of opinion that had it not been for this fact the Diaz government to-day would be counted among the things that were With reference to authority of the Diaz government in provinces near the Rio Grande frontier, Foster said it was very limited and Diaz seemed practically powerless to influence the provincial officials in their attitude toward the United States As a case in point Foster recited an instance in which Diaz had sent Gen Blanco to Governor Canales with orders to arrest certain Mexicans who had broken open a Texas jail at Rio Grande City and liberated a number of marauders and Canales positively refused to obey the order

Foster also called attention to the fact that although the Diaz government had sent troops to the Rio Grande with orders to co operate with our military forces in suppressing depredations, and had paid the second installment of the award of the claim commission, the Mexican newspapers at the capital are emphatic in their intimations that these acts must not be regarded as concessions to our demands or as relinquishing the defiant refusal of the people of Mexico to allow terms to be imposed on them as conditions precedent to our recognition of the Diaz government. Should this recognition be forthcoming Foster thought that Diaz would consent to the appointment of commissioners to settle unadjusted claims between citizens of Mexico and the United States, and would exert his best efforts to suppress lawlessness on the border He declined to express to the committee a direct opinion as to what course our government should pursue at present as he considered this a matter for the president and cabinet to determine It was however quite evident that he saw no necessity for precipitate action and was strongly inclined to think that the United States should continue at least for the present to insist upon compliance with the terms laid down in Seward's dispatches to him last spring as the conditions to any recognition There is no doubt that this is still the policy favored by our state department, and it does not seem likely to be departed from in the near future unless congress shall express a contrary opinion or unless events of any international nature occur to materially change the existing situation

Commissioners Appointed.

WASHINGTON Feb 8—Honorary commissioners to the Paris exposition appointed to-day D J Morrell of Pennsylvania, O R Cleveland of New Jersey W A Anderson of Virginia Alfred Grey of Kansas, Daniel Dysart of Illinois Pierce M B Young of Georgia J J Woodman of Michigan, W P Porter of Delaware, A J Sweeney of West Virginia A J Story of Massachusetts A F Barnard of New York, Donald L Mitchell of Connecticut Joseph D Hogue of California, A Card of Louisiana Thos E Jenkins of Kentucky Thomas B Ferguson of Maryland and G. W Campbell of Ohio

Resigned.

R Badger, U S. attorney for the eastern district of North Carolina tendered his resignation to the president, to take effect upon the appointment of a successor

Fomenting Trouble in the Party.

NEW YORK Feb. 9.—The *Tribune's* Washington special says Some extreme Republicans are asserted to be co operating with Louisiana Democrats in Washington and to be in correspondence with others in New Orleans with a view of getting the Republicans who went to Louisiana a year ago to witness the counting of the vote indicted for unlawful interference with the proceedings of the returning board Their object is said to be to foment trouble in the party, and either to drive the administration over to the Democracy or to force it to recognize and advance them The interesting fact may be also mentioned that during the debate in executive session yesterday on the Hilliard case one New England Republican senator told the Democrats that he wished they would open their ranks and take the president in A Democrat is reported to have replied, their party wanted no foundlings left at their door

The *World's* Washington special in relation to returning board prosecutions admitted that Wells Cassanave and Kenner will fare no better than Anderson, and that as a consequence the entire board will be in the penitentiary by the middle of March Advices from New Orleans received here say this will be the end of the prosecutions and that no indictment of visiting statesmen will be found

Four Thousand Bills

Up to yesterday there has been introduced in this congress 3 940 bills and joint resolutions, only ten of which have yet become laws Four fifths of them were introduced by members of the house and of the entire number more than one half are pensions and private relief bills The committee files are also encumbered with a prodigious number of petitions on almost every imaginable subject. Aside from private measures, there are very many important public questions now before congress, and in view of their number and of the backwardness of legislative action, which has since last October been so noticeable, there seems to be a strong probability of the present session's continuance until late in the summer. Not a single appropriation has been passed by either house this session The preparation of the army appropriation bill is deferred by the appropriations committee to await action by the committee upon the various schemes of reorganization now before it and which have not yet been considered by the committee at all The character and amount of the Indian appropriation bill will depend largely upon the action of congress concerning the proposition for a transfer of the control of Indian affairs to the war department, which measure has not yet been reported to the house There is also some disposition on the part of the committee on appropriations to hold back other bills until the house shall finally pass upon the tariff and taxation questions, and thus determine what amount of appropriation can be met by the revenue during the next fiscal year

Hangs Fire.

The silver bill still hangs fire and will be discussed for a week longer in the senate where the bill for the repeal of the resumption act will lead to another long debate and the house will probably soon be involved in a fierce conflict over a bill substituting greenbacks for national bank notes, which is likely to be reported from the banking and currency committee

Railroad Bills

The numerous important questions concerning railroads will give rise to a still longer discussion and be pressed for action during the present session, as will also various pending propositions for subsidizing ocean mail steamers

The New Orleans Collectorship.

WASHINGTON, Feb 10—Gen. McMillan has withdrawn his claims for the collectorship of the port of New Orleans in favor of B. B. Steele who held a high judicial position under the Kellogg administration It is said the president is disposed to yield to the pressure in favor of Packard for the place

CONGRESSIONAL.

House

WASHINGTON Feb 9

Chittenden referred to the silver meeting [illegible] call last December The style [illegible] mentioned in [illegible] papers of the [illegible] meeting were [illegible] at home and abroad [illegible] through the chamber [illegible] of New York [illegible] the very [illegible] Chicago [illegible] hope [illegible] ventures.

Harrison said while the people of Chicago acknowledged the generosity of the world [illegible] that city was in ashes yet they did [illegible] the rich men of New York who helped [illegible] should now keep them from [illegible] from their ashes

Kenn advocated [illegible] of silver repeal of the resumption act [illegible] the national banking system and granting full legal tender quality to greenbacks

Ellsworth opposed the attempt to array labor against capital for the purpose of gaining political power and advocated a general amnesty bill

There were not more than half a dozen members in the chamber when the house adjourned

THE VACANT PAPACY.

Tete de Armie

ROME Feb 8—Prince Amadeus has arrived here to assume his place at the head of the army corps of Rome, of which he is commander

Laid Down his Office

Cardinal Simonelli ceased to exercise the functions of secretary of state The conduct of affairs devolved upon Monsigneur Lasagni, secretary of the sacred college of Cardinals

Honoring the Dead Pope.

The official *Gazette* of the Italian government pays tribute of eulogy to Pius IX, and promulgates orders for the suspension of all public amusements while the remains are lying in state.

Immediate Cause of his Death

An official declaration of the physicians who attended the Pope during his last illness is published It states that the immediate cause of his death was paralysis of the lungs

The Funeral.

Italian prefects and military authorities have been ordered to pay the late Pope sovereign honors but await an ecclesiastical invitation before attending the funeral

The Cardinals not Unanimous.

The *Italie* says the congregation of cardinals decided only by a majority of three, to hold the conclave in Rome. It will wait the arrival of foreign cardinals before taking final resolution

Various Matters relating to the Funeral.

All cardinals here except Mgrs. Amat and Panebianco who are sick attended the preliminary congregation in the hall of the consistory to day. They decided the Pope should lie in state three days after which a conclave will meet The Italian court and ministry notified the cardinal vicar that they will attend the funeral if proper places are allotted them

At Naples the bourse theaters and a majority of the shops are closed

In Spain churches will be draped in black ten days

BERLIN Feb 8—Hope is expressed in all circles that means may now be found to establish peace with the church

Official Account of the Pope's Death.

An official account of the death of the Pope substantially agrees with the details already sent It states the Pope remained calm throughout At 11 o clock when his distressed breathing was painful to witness, he took a crucifix from under his pillow and blessed the bystanders Afterwards at the request of Cardinal Bilio he blessed the sacred college At 3 40 P M the body became livid

Requiem Mass

NEW YORK, Feb 9—Requiem masses for the repose of the soul of Pius IX were held in nearly all the Catholic churches throughout the city.

In Doubt about the Pope's Death.

News of the pope's death was not believed by prominent Catholics here for ten hours after the reception by the associated press whose arrangements to procure the fact promptly, despite efforts to seal the vatican, were remarkably successful. The death was sudden at least, for private advices received here announced Pius' health unusually good during several days just previous to the fatal change

The Papal Successorship.

NEW YORK, Feb 9.—The *Herald's* Rome correspondent, writing under date of January 16th, professes to have interviewed the Italian cardinals in regard to the successor of Pius IX, and gives their probable position on the controversy between the church and the Italian government

Cardinal Sorzo thought the next pope would be more liberal

Cardinal Sacconi said the next pope would unquestionably be more liberal.

Cardinal Guidi said that while maintaining the pretensions of the church, the future pope should avoid everything like exaggeration

Cardinal Bilio in reply to a question as to the chances of his attaining the pontificate said he was too young to be pope.

Cardinal DeLuca thought the new pope would be chosen from among the moderates

Cardinal Jean Baptiste Pitra would vote for a moderate pope,

Hohenlohe hoped the next pope would be a zealot.

Cardinal Bonaparte said the next pope will be a continuation of the ideas and policy of Pius IX, and would not enter into relations with the Italian government

Cardinal Berardi wanted the next pope to be a friend of all the sovereigns

Cardinal Vallette said I concern myself but little as to who will be the successful candidate. The fate of the papacy itself disquiets me much more I fear that the provisional state of things in which we are living may last for a long time, and that the world will become accustomed to our proscription.

Candidates for the Papal Chair.

Among the candidates for the papal crown, who, like Bilio, is favored by the ultramontanes is Cardinal Panebianco, a Syrian, born in 1808, appointed cardinal in 1861, much to the astonishment of Rome where he was comparatively little known. At the time of his appointment he was very generally talked of as likely to be the next Pope. Cardinal Pio, named by some of the liberal minded cardinals, is a Roman, he is in his 73d year, and has been cardinal since 1856 He comes of an illustrious family, is bishop of Albano and noted for liberal opinions Cardinal Ferrier, also in favor as a liberal candidate was appointed in 1868 He was sent by the late Pope on a mission to Sultan Abdul Mejid and has acted as Nuncio at Naples, Lisbon and Madrid. He is very learned, and in appearance dignified and impressive

King Humbert Disliked.

LONDON, Feb 9—The *Tablet* Cardinal Manning's organ, does not like King Humbert as well as it did Victor Emmanuel It has learned that the son is a bigoted rationalist, and expects to find in him a determined persecutor

Germany's Position on the Papacy.

LONDON, Feb 9—A special from Rome says Prince Bismarck has instructed the German ambassador that Germany refrains from all interference till the new pope is elected, after which she may take action

Respect to the Dead.

VERSAILLES Feb 8—The chamber of deputies resolved to adjourn on the day of the pope's funeral

Mass Ordered.

PHILADELPHIA Feb 9—Archbishop Wood has addressed a circular to the clergy of this diocese, ordering solemn mass of requiem for the late pontiff on Wednesday or Thursday next

Preparations for Choosing a Pope.

ROME Feb 10—To morrow, upon the arrival of the foreign cardinals the sacred college will permanently constitute itself into a congregation A bull left by Pius IX authorizes the cardinals to deviate from the established procedures but does not prescribe any special rules

The [illegible] states that the conclave will last a long time At one of the next congregations the cardinals will consider the question of permitting absent cardinals to telegraph their votes The *Reforma* also states that Monsigneur Lasagni, acting papal secretary of state has sent a note to the nuncios protesting against any power exercising the veto and [illegible] that perfect tranquility and independence are assured to the conclave in Rome

Viewing the Dead

The public were admitted to St Peter's to view the remains of the pope At 6 30 this morning the crowd was tremendous and many women fainted A company of soldiers had to enter the church to regulate the passage of the crowd The body arrayed in pontifical robes lies on a crimson bed at each corner of which stands a member of the noble guard with a drawn sword The bed is surrounded by twelve large candelabra and is so placed that the feet of deceased are on the side of the altar rails in order that the faithful may kiss them The face is calm and unchanged by death

THE SILVER SWINDLE.

Belmont on Hendricks' Position.

NEW YORK, Feb 9—August Belmont's rejoinder to Hendricks on the silver question puts the latter in a bad fix for any future eastern support as a presidential candidate When Hendricks was reminded of his speeches in 1869 and 1873 recognizing the duty of paying United States bonds in gold he declared that his views then were that they should be paid in coin, not naming gold, but Belmont shows in reply that whatever his views were he said, "in gold exclusively in gold, payment in gold" Belmont tells Hendricks that compared with the silver doctrines he now enunciates the assumptions of the Paris commune were clumsier attacks on the rights of property

The Times on the same Subject—A Scheme for Inflation.

The *Times* says if the proposal to debase our coinage does not lead to reconstruction of parties, it is at least having unmistakable effect in dissolving them, One of the best points in Blaine's speech on the silver bill was his argument that the government could not afford to pay laborers with depreciated coin while it sent abroad to China the trade dollar of greater value, which was used for payment to a degraded labor system, but all propositions for a silver dollar heavier than 412½ grains are scouted by partisans of Bland's bill, evidently because they want nothing which will fail to give a standard of values lower than the present value of the greenbacks It is paper inflation that is wanted, and as this becomes clearer the chance of passing the bill in the house over the veto is thought to diminish.

The Economist on the Silver Question.

LONDON, Feb. 9—The *Economist* says investment business is much checked by the political uncertainty Further relapse in U S bonds accompanies increased belief in the probability of legislation establishing a silver basis. We notice, however, the feeling that some modification of the measure may be taken, but what form nobody can profess to foretell, which will prevent any further material decline, We hear it gravely remarked that no matter what the United States does in the way of adopting silver instead of gold dollars for payment of coupons on its bonds the balance of trade favorable to America would prevent loss to the bondholder, just as the foreign holder of French rentes receives his interest in full equivalent of gold But in the first place the adoption of such a plan would cause so large an immediate selling of U. S. stock that the national balance of indebtedness would almost of necessity be against the country, and further the parallel is incomplete, for in France an artificial value is given silver by the limit put upon its coinage, and no one can say in America a limit of that kind will be put into operation. The resolutions in favor of silver currency although distinctly affecting government bonds have failed to produce much movement in the price of silver

We presume the market is to some extent kept down because the German government is known to have a large remainder of silver yet to dispose of, and the feeling is that a rise in price would immediately bring out supplies. It may be noticed that after some years of cheap silver without apparent effect upon the price of silver and plated wares reductions are here and there advertised.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

Arguments before the Senate Committee—Signs of a Partial Agreement.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9.—Arguments relative to the Northern Pacific railroad bill before the senate railroad committee were closed to day. Col Chapman, of Oregon, strongly urged extension of time for completion of the main line, coupled with Senator Mitchell's propositions to aid the construction of an auxiliary road to Salt Lake, and provide equal rights for both companies to construct or use a road in common along the Columbia river.

Representatives of the Northern Pacific Company at previous sessions of the committee, and in newspaper articles, have strenuously objected to the Salt Lake railroad proposition upon two grounds arguing, first, that it provided for a rival road; and, second, that the enactment would embarrass negotiations of their bonds Col. Gray, the attorney of the Northern Pacific Company, to day surprised the committee by abandoning these arguments. In reply to a question addressed to him by Senator Davis, he stated distinctly that if his company were assured of the desired extension of time they would not object to the Salt Lake proposition, and that they opposed it only because they feared it would impede the passage of the bill.

Senator Windom, a member of the committee and a strong exponent of Minnesota sentiment in favor of the Northern Pacific Co, also remarked that he had no objections to the Salt Lake Company's project on the ground of its prospective rivalry to the Northern Pacific road, but regarded Mitchell's proposition with disfavor because he thought its adoption by the committee would give less chance of favorable action by congress on the essential extension of time for the completion of the main line.

Mitchell expresses the positive opinion that his proposition for a short transcontinental route to the northwest will win more votes for the bill in the senate than can possibly be lost by it.

CANADA.

Canadian Coast Defense.

OTTAWA, Feb. 8—It is understood the coast defenses of the dominion has been placed in effective state.

A P HOTALING, 431 Jackson st., San Francisco.
[illegible] LOAN, 25 Front st. Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
Old BOURBON WHISKY.
And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

MARX & JORGENSEN,
No. 26 North Front Street, Portland, Ogn.
Sole Agents for
CHAS. REBSTOCK & CO.,
St. Louis, Mo.
AMERICA'S FINEST WHISKIES,
Stonewall Old Fashion Copper Whisky.
Nelson Co., Ky.
Importers of Foreign Wines & Liquors
Depot of Julius Dressel's
SONOMA VINEYARD.
MILWAUKEE BEER.

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!
The Great British Remedy. There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its effects. ASTHMA WINTER COUGH BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT alike yield to its influence The highest medical testimony states no better cure for these complaints exists (now proved by over half a century's experience) They contain no opium morphia or any violent drug. KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES prepared by THOMAS KEATING London Britain, are sold by all druggists. Agents for the Pacific coast, REDINGTON & CO and CHAS LANGLEY & CO, San Francisco

JAS J. KING Notary Public.
EDW D CHATTIN Commissioner for Oregon
KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F J Thibault, deceased)
Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds
For all the States and Territories.
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENCY
Office—144 California St., San Francisco, California.
Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING FEB 11 1878

A PARTIAL ACCOMMODATION

A somewhat new turn was given the railroad situation at Washington in the discussion on Saturday last before the senate committee an account of which we have by telegraph. It is a turn more apparent however than real. It is now said on behalf of the Northern Pacific company that their main objection to the bill which couples a project for a Salt Lake road with their request for extension arises out of their fear that it will embarrass renewal of the grant. In other words that as the bill provides a new grant it cannot pass congress and the whole proposition will fail. This is one of the main considerations urged by THE OREGONIAN from the first. No one needs to be told how universal the objection is in congress to any new grant of lands. We have thought it unwise to hamper the bill for extension and jeopard its success by attaching conditions which in the first place would render its passage a matter of difficulty or doubt, and in the next place would interfere with negotiation of bonds for a road. It is now announced that the Northern Pacific company cease to urge this last objection. This can only signify that they have reached such understanding with those who claim a franchise for a Salt Lake road as removes the fear that it will be used to embarrass the construction of the Northern Pacific,—in other words that the Northern Pacific expect to control the Salt Lake franchise, through direct or indirect acquisition, deeming this under the circumstances the readiest means of getting it out of their way,—or it means that the company, having tested the temper of congress, and relying on the known disinclination of that body to make any new grant think it no longer necessary to contest this point. Since the house sub-committee, followed by the full committee, refused so positively to entertain any proposition that would include a grant for a Salt Lake road, on the ground that no new grants could be allowed, the managers of the Mitchell bill clearly have been driven to change their tactics. Before that time they had appeared in defiant hostility to the Northern Pacific, would not consult with it, and proposed to fight it at every point. The bill was drawn without consultation with the company, and the idea that any attention was to be paid to the company's wishes or interests was treated with utmost contempt. But it is manifest there has been a change. What has taken place shows plainly enough that since the house committee reported, the managers of the Mitchell bill have felt obliged to do what they had previously refused to do, namely,—seek an understanding with the Northern Pacific and make concessions to its interests. Otherwise, of course, that company, after having just gained its main point before the house committee, would not withdraw one of the principal objections which it has heretofore urged, and which every one sees was necessary and vital. In brief, the facts and the logic are conclusive that such arrangement has been made with the Northern Pacific as leaves it in control of the situation. Only on these conditions could it withdraw its objection at this stage on one of the vital points. But all this does not yet lift the subject clear of difficulty and danger. Opposition to a new grant is so strong in congress that there well may be the gravest fear that all influences combined could not pass this bill. Should it pass however, it will not create resources for the construction of two through roads, and we shall get one road out of it only on condition that an understanding has been reached which will place the additional grant in the hands of the main company and make the proposed road from Umatilla through our eastern counties and into Idaho a branch of the Northern Pacific. This would give our state and the northwest generally the outline of a railway system which would lay the foundation of a grand development. No road will be built through from Salt Lake to Oregon on this grant, but if it could pass, and were controlled by the Northern Pacific, as most probably now it will be if it should pass, it will be a very useful and important railway. Whenever it can be got in such shape as will not endanger the main object we shall strongly support it, and universal opinion in Oregon will be on the same side. If the Northern Pacific company have ceased to fear any rivalry from a Salt Lake grant, or any embarrassment from it in the matter of negotiating their bonds, it is evident that they either expect to control the grant or have no fears that it will pass in that shape. No road will ever be constructed by both companies along the Columbia river and used in common, but a consolidation of the grants may be effected and a branch or auxiliary road as the telegraphic report puts it, may be constructed from the main line of the Northern Pacific extending beyond the Blue mountains and through the eastern counties of Oregon into Idaho, and ultimately to Salt Lake. This would secure our country what it wants but it cannot be too often repeated that there is danger the bill could not be got through congress. Should the senate pass an agreed bill the house might [illegible], and presentation of propositions and counter propositions with protracted discussion of a complicated plan, might and probably would end, as similar things in congress very often end, in nothing. If it be true as indicated that an agreement has been reached on other points this is the thing now to be feared. The known temper of congress and especially of the house on the subject of land grants justifies the apprehensions expressed by Senator Windom and others that the addition of a grant for an auxiliary road may defeat the whole proposition. But notwithstanding this danger, we are extremely glad to note that a partial accommodation has been reached. It begins to afford better hope that the country may get something out of the general effort to obtain a road.

TURKEY'S DISAPPOINTED EXPECTATIONS

What reason had the Turk to expect succor from England? Reason founded both in England's historical policy and in the recent utterances of her press and her government. On many occasions Britain has stood between the Turk and destruction, that threatened him. Ever since Russia grew strong it has always been the policy of England to hold her back in that quarter. Since the maintenance of the present balance of power became a European policy and danger has existed that the balance might be disturbed or destroyed by encroachment of Russia upon the Ottoman dominions England has repeatedly interfered to uphold the declining power of the Turkish empire. She has protected Turkey both against foreign aggression and internal foes now holding back the colossus of the north, and now taking the lead in suppressing revolts of the subjects of the Porte who threatened its overthrow. In 1789 the energetic measures of Pitt arrested the march of Russia and Austria when on the high road to Constantinople. It was the power of England that destroyed the great fleet which attended Napoleon in his expedition to Egypt, isolated his army, arrested its career of conquest and finally in 1801 saved the Turkish dominions from dismemberment by France. Again in 1829 when the Russians were at Adrianople on their victorious march Wellington then at the head of the British government interposed as Pitt had done before and through Sir Robert Gordon then British ambassador at Constantinople brought about an accommodation by modifying the demands of Russia on one hand and softening the obstinacy of the Sultan on the other. A few years later when by the revolt of its powerful vassal Mehemet Ali of Egypt the Porte was brought to the brink of destruction England became first the adviser and afterwards the active ally of the latter for the purpose of reducing its rebellious subjects to submission and by the bombardment and capture of Acre in 1840 broke the power of the Egyptians and restored peace to the Ottoman empire. Thirteen years later England in conjunction with France "for the purpose of saving Turkey once more from the aggressions of Russia entered upon the tremendous struggle that became known as the Crimean war in which she sacrificed one hundred thousand men and six hundred millions sterling and at the end of the contest the allies put a bridle in the mouth of the Czar by a treaty which decreed that the Bosphorus and Dardanelles should be kept closed against all ships of war and which established other guarantees for protection of Turkey against the designs of her powerful northern neighbor. Such efforts has England made heretofore for the space of a century for preservation of Turkey and though she joined in the war against her in behalf of the liberation of Greece, it was with no purpose to weaken the hold of the Turk upon the vital points of the east, which England has ever defended as she would her own right. So manifest has been her recent feeling in the same behalf, and so threatening has been her attitude toward the policy of Russia, that the Porte was led to suppose that it had a right to expect the aid and support of its ancient and steady ally in the war which has led to the present desperate crisis. This brief review will explain some of the reasons why the disappointment and bitterness of the Turk at the failure of England on this occasion have been so extreme. He accepted war with Russia under a full belief that assistance would be had from England, as so often heretofore. It did not come in time and now in his spite he establishes the preliminaries of peace and even meditates it is said an alliance with Russia, without even admitting England to a consultation about it.

A SAVAGE ATTACK

The letter by William Lloyd Garrison written as an arraignment of President Hayes, of which we print an extract, is a very long production and this excerpt is a specimen of the whole. It sounds like an echo of an obsolete public sentiment, or of a past era of politics. The country will not respond to an appeal of this character even if the negro is virtually deprived of his political rights. But this indifference is the very thing the veteran abolitionist complains of. He does not deny that peace prevails at the south and that the Ku Klux have ceased their persecutions. So, he says 'order reigns in Warsaw, but where is Poland?' In plain terms he asserts that peace prevails at the south only because the purpose of the white league is accomplished. So long as the negroes refrain from voting, or go to the polls only to vote for candidates nominated by the ruling class they will not be persecuted but he declares that any attempt to revive the Republican party in the south would bring back the old disturbances and persecutions. The attack he makes on President Hayes for alleged abandonment of principles and pledges is extremely caustic. Adroitly and with great keenness he turns the president's own words, used on several noted occasions, against him. The 'bargain' is raked over once more. It is virtually asserted that the administration is tongue tied and handcuffed by it, 'the president sits in his magisterial chair, smiling complacent, and confident that the only way to prevent the sheep from being devoured is to give them over to the custody of the wolves,' while 'the southern conspirators are jubilant, their northern allies elated, and the credulous, hoodwinked and temporizing Republicans affect to be equally delighted.' In spite of the color of truth there is in all this the people are not going to be moved by it. For the present they appear to have made up their minds to have peace even if the negro is never allowed to throw another vote. There may be a change some time but not now. No present effort can make these dry bones live.

LOOKS LIKE WAR

Latest dispatches from Europe received at 1 A. M., indicate that affairs are hourly growing more serious. Through Berlin news comes that England sends her fleet to Constantinople, and Russia resolves to meet the movement by occupying the city with her land forces. It is a grave situation when the two powers are brought face to face by their purpose to anticipate each other in occupation of this vital point over which there has been contention for ages. The world will wait with bated breath for further announcements.

Now that the British ministry have carried their vote for supply through the commons, they don't appear to know just what to do with the money. The country seems to be growing more quiet again, though there is a suspicion of secret articles between Russia and Turkey, and a burning desire to find out what they are. It is not the first time these belligerents have formed certain secret arrangements which subsequently have given England much trouble.

Whitelaw Reid has been re-elected by the stockholders of the New York Tribune company by a unanimous vote to serve another term of 5 years as editor of that paper. Maugre all slurs upon the alleged decline of the Tribune since Mr Greeley's decease, it continues one of the very best and foremost journals of the country.

Great losses have resulted from the flood in the Sacramento valley. The Alta estimates them at nearly a million dollars. Much live stock has been lost. But as an offset it is claimed that the benefit for the flooded district alone will be five million dollars since great crops are assured.

Congress in its wisdom proposes to let up on a suffering people's whisky and give them an income tax. The way will yet be found to ease the public burdens and put the country on the road to prosperity.

The Indianapolis Sentinel says that there is a movement taking shape which looks like the disruption of the Democratic party and the organization of a northwestern political confederacy. The old Democratic machine is to be captured and all the elements opposed to the new dogmas will be ignored or expelled. Repudiation and inflation are the two words which will form the motto of the heretics.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father J J Taylor in Portland Feb 10 by Rev [illegible] Mr Neal J Cornwall, of Coos Bay to Miss Lenna Taylor of Portland.

At the residence of the bride's father C C Lee in Clatskanie Columbia county Ogn February 2d, by Rev Thos Mathews Mr Stephen G Tichenor and Miss Ida Lee.

At the residence of the bride's father [illegible] Cresswell, February 8th by J Handsaker Mr J J Hughes and Miss S J Buoy. Both of [illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

Great Clearance Sale OF DRY GOODS ETC at [illegible] Third street by JOHN WILSON

PORTLAND
APOTHECARY HALL!
Cor Alder and Third Streets
LAURENCE KIDD, PROPRIETOR,

HAVING PURCHASED A LARGE ASSORTMENT of First Class Genuine

Drugs, Toilet Articles, Perfumery, &c.,

for ready cash is now prepared to dispose of the same in quantities to suit purchasers at the LOWEST RETAIL PRICES.

With ability and will to perform his own work and the advantages of low rent and the sole possession of a superior stock of Drugs he guarantees to supply the public with as good and as cheap an article as any of the kind in the market.

PURE WINES and LIQUORS for medicinal purposes.

The preparation of Physicians' Prescriptions is made a specialty. f11d6t

PATRONIZE
HOME INDUSTRY
D. METZGER,
Manufacturer of
Glue, Curled Hair and Neats Foot Oil.
ALSO
Refined MACHINE OILS.
OFFICE and SALESROOM:
Corner Front and Main Streets—No. 180.

N B—Mr Glues and Oils can also be had from HODGE DAVIS & CO D METZGER

THE AFFAIR OF THE SEASON!
GRAND PROMENADE BALL!
To be given by the
St. Valentine's Ladies' and Gentlemen's Social Club, at
GOOD TEMPLAR HALL,
Cor Third and Alder sts
ST. VALENTINE'S EVE,
WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1878

TICKETS admitting Gentleman and Ladies $1 50

Music by Brenner's Quadrille Band—Grand March at 9 o'clock sharp f11 3t

Workingmen's Ball.
REMEMBER THE WORKINGMEN'S BALL
To be given at
SKIDMORE'S HALL,
Corner First and Taylor sts.
THURSDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 14
TICKET admitting Gentleman with Ladies $1 00
Manager—PROF HALPRUNER
Committee of Arrangements:
D G SMITH, M D CRAWFORD
G HORN, D HOWELL
f11d4t

GRAND MASQUERADE
OF THE
Portland Turn Verein,
AT TURN HALLE,
Monday Evening, Feb 18, 1878.

Prices of Admission

Gentlemen masked	$2 00
Ladies masked	1 00
Spectators	1 00
Children	[illegible]5

Seats reserved at Alisky & Hegele's
Doors open at 7½ P M Opening March 8¼ P M
Distribution of Prizes at 11½ P M
Dancing to begin at 12 P. M

☞In order to avoid confusion spectators must keep off the floor occupied by the masks until after the unmasking THE COMMITTEE

POMPEII!

THE FOURTH AND LAST LECTURE IN AID of the Church Building Fund by
REV. T. L. ELIOT, M. A.
Will be given in the Chapel cor of Seventh and Yamhill streets on
WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEB. 13,
At 7½ o'clock
ILLUSTRATED BY THE
SCIOPTICON!
With Views of Naples and Vesuvius The Amphitheatre Forum and private houses of the
RUINED CITY.
Admission payable at the door 50c

OFFICE OF THE MERCANTILE AGENCY,
R. G. DUN & CO

TO THE PUBLIC

Herewith we beg to give notice that on or about the 15th instant the management of our Branch Office at Portland Oregon will be assumed by Mr A. M. CROCKER who has been selected pro tem to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mr O F SITES. We take pleasure in bringing Mr Crocker before your notice as we feel assured that he will serve your interests promptly and efficiently. We also take this opportunity of tendering our sincere thanks for the confidence and esteem reposed in our late representative Mr Sites who severs his connection with us that he may turn his attention to other business pursuits in California. Respectfully R. G. DUN & CO
JAY LUDLUM Gen'l Sup't Pacific Coast.
San Francisco California Feb 9 1878 f11d3t

Auction Sale at Astoria!

WILL BE SOLD ON WEDNESDAY 13th INST for whom it may concern, a lot of

DAMAGED WHEAT,

from Leading Wind in lots of 20 sacks and upwards to suit purchasers. Time 10 o A M
Terms cash U S gold coin on delivery
1t NATH'L INGERSOLL Agent

CAUTION

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY CAUTIONED from receiving the following notes and papers stolen from me to wit: First a note against R L Hall of originally nine hundred dollars and interest two hundred of which are paid also a note of seventy dollars against W D Stillwell with three years interest on the same and a note of sixty dollars against D Benito due this month. The above are yet my property.
CATHARINE WINTER
By John C [illegible]
f11d[illegible]tw1t

DIVIDEND NOTICE.
Home Mutual Insurance Co.

A DIVIDEND HAS BEEN DECLARED PAYable at the Office of the Oregon Branch in the city of Portland on the 11th inst.
H BOYD Manager
Portland Feb 11 1878 fe11d32p

A CARD

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FIRST Annual Ball of the Young Men's Catholic Association announced to take place on to-morrow evening at Turn Verein Hall has been postponed out of respect to the memory of Pope Pius IX until Wednesday evening, Feb [illegible]
1t THE COM OF ARRANGEMENTS

INCORPORATORS' MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE will be a called meeting of the incorporators of the Portland Bridge Company to be held at the law office of M. C. George in Portland at [illegible] o'clock in the afternoon of Monday the 11th day of February 1878. A full attendance is desired. By order of 1t WM BECK Pres

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.
FREDERICK W BERT MANAGER
CLOSING OF THE WINTER SEASON—LAST WEEK BUT ONE
IMMENSE ATTRACTION
MONDAY EVENING, FEB 11
Engagement for a brief period only of the [illegible] renowned and only
COMMODORE NUTT
the [illegible]
MAJOR NUTT
Late of [illegible] Lilliputian Comic Opera Troupe who will appear for this night only in their great specialties in the roaring farce
DOODLES!
Concluding with the great Irish Drama (for positively the last time)
INSHAVOGUE!
Tuesday Evening [illegible] The Wild [illegible]

CHARITY FUND
FOR
Good Samaritan Orphanage.

A VARIED ENTERTAINMENT FOR THE BENEFIT of the above fund consisting of
MUSIC READINGS, LIVING PICTURES,
MOTHER GOOSE'S STORIES ILLUSTRATED, MRS JARLEY'S WAX WORKS, AND AN AMUSING FARCE
Will be given under the direction of the ladies managers of the Orphanage on
Wednesday and Thursday Evenings,
Feb 27th and 28th. Notice of the place where the entertainment will be given with a complete programme will be published in due time. 19dtf

KID GLOVES!
JUST RECEIVED
100 Dozen, All Shades.
TREVAUX KID GLOVE,
2, 3, and 6 Button.
CLARKE & HENDERSON,
SOLE AGENTS

CORSETS, CORSETS.
We invite the attention of the Ladies to our New and Select Stock of CORSETS, which are positively the BEST and CHEAPEST lot ever shown in the city.
CLARKE & HENDERSON

VALENTINES!
VALENTINES!
AT
J. K. GILL & CO'S,
75 First Street.
WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

VALENTINES!
English - - - Valentines
Comic - - - - Valentines
Sentimental - Valentines
Hit'em-Hard - Valentines
FOR SALE BY
WM. BECK & SON,
f8 Cor Front and Alder Sts d6t

ST. HELEN'S HALL,
A Boarding and Day School for Girls.
THE EASTER TERM BEGINS
On Thursday, January 31st.
For Circulars or information address
BISHOP MORRIS
or MISS RODNEY
Portland Oregon

HACHENEY & BENO,
Grocers & Seedsmen,
N W. cor. First and Taylor Sts.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of first class groceries of Hacheny & Stemme we are prepared, with an additional new stock to fill all orders.
Please call and examine our goods and prices
GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of city

FIRST-RATE LESSONS
IN
GERMAN AND FRENCH
GIVEN BY
DR. PHIL. FOLKMAN,
At Corner Third and B Streets,
Or at the residence of the pupils 18dtf

G L HIBBARD J W BRAZEE
G. L. HIBBARD & CO.,
Importers Manufacturers & Wholesale Dealers in
BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS,
No 23 Front, bet Pine and Ash Sts,
PORTLAND OR

Oregon Steam Navigation Co's
NOTICE

FREIGHTS FOR LEWISTON AND POINTS ON SNAKE RIVER will be received from [illegible] after date at the Company's wharf in Portland and forwarded to its destination when the stage of water in Snake river permits
f7d6t S G REED Vice President

BUSINESS MEDIUM.
MRS. DR. LOU PATTERSON,

CLAIRVOYANT PHYSICIAN AND TEST MEDIUM, gives sittings daily [illegible] reveals the past [illegible] and future and treats diseases of [illegible]
Residence—Columbia street between First and Second

J. L. GEORGE Cutler.

WARRANTED RAZORS Scissors [illegible] POCKET Knives and all kinds of Cutlery [illegible] Fancy Goods sold and [illegible]
Razors Scissors and all cutting [illegible] Ground and Repaired [illegible]
First street, between Salmon and Main,

CENTRAL BAKERY,
105 Third Street, between Alder and Morrison
Orders Solicited
[illegible] OPITZ

NOTICE

MR DAVID L WALTER HAS NO INTEREST in our business as partner [illegible] Neither has he any authority to sign our firm name from this date.
WALTER BROS
Portland Oregon Jan [illegible]

REMOVED

THE RETAIL BANK HAS REMOVED TO COR First and Stark street. f5d1t

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS
AUCTIONEERS,
Commission and Real Estate Agts.
Next Cor. Front and Washington Sts.

REGULAR SALES Wednesdays and Saturdays
HORSE SALES—At Goddard's stable every Tuesday at 2 P M

HORSE SALE!
We will hold our Regular Weekly Horse sale on
TUESDAY, 12th at 2 P M
At Goddard's stables corner Second and Morrison streets where we will offer
Good Buggy and Work Horses
Express Wagons Buggies
Harness Horse Blankets &c

WEDNESDAY, FEB 13, AT 10 A. M.,
REGULAR SALE!
At Salesroom, 87 Front St.,
Furniture Dry Goods, Clothing, Crockery, Groceries &c
CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

SELLING OFF!
AT COST!

ON ACCOUNT OF A CONTEMPLATED CHANGE in the firm and business we offer our entire stock of

FANCY GOODS!
COMPRISING
Ladies' Underwear,
Hosiery, Corsets, Gloves,
Trimmings, &c., &c.
AT COST!

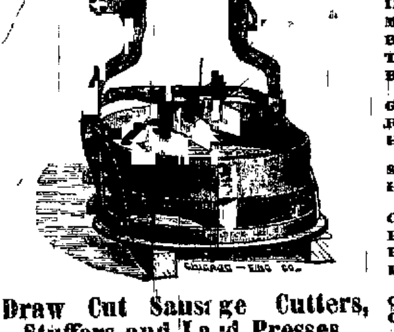
Call early and secure Bargains. This sale is positive as the entire stock must be sold by March 1st

Our regular 2 button $1 Kid Glove reduced to 75c

Real Jouvin 2-button Kid Glove reduced to $1 62½.

J. HARRIS & SON,
EMPORIUM OF FASHION,
First Street opp Occidental Hotel Portland

MILLINERY
AND
FANCY DRY GOODS!
The Largest and Best Assortment at
P. van FRIDAGH'S
79 First Street,
SOLD AT CLEARANCE PRICES.



Draw Cut Sausage Cutters, Stuffers and Lard Presses.
HARDWARE, LUMBER, IRON AND STEEL.
Northrup & Thompson,
130 and 131 Front Street, Portland, Ogn.
a12dawlm

Established 1853.
J. B. CONGLE,

Manufacturer & Importer, wholesale and retail dealer in
SADDLES,
HARNESS,
Saddlery Hardware,
And Leather,
73 Front St.,
Portland, Or

Sole agents for Knight's Patent Drover Stirrup for Oregon, Idaho Washington.

SCHWAB & ANDERSON,
PRINTERS,
Stark St. Ferry Landing.
Prices Way Down.
ja10dlm

$35.
THE WHITE
SEWING MACHINE
135 First St., Portland.
S. M. BARR, - AGENT.

MRS. E. S. WASS.

GRATEFUL FOR PAST FAVORS RESPECTfully notifies the public that on account of continued ill health she intends to sell at Cost her entire Stock of

HUMAN HAIR GOODS!

Consisting of [illegible] Elegant [illegible] and choice shades [illegible] magnificent assortment of Waterfalls [illegible]

Curls Puffs, Frizzetts and Fancy Goods.

She will dispose of Stock Fixtures and Business Future. The Butterick Pattern Agency, for the State and Washington Territory [illegible]
A splendid investment for a small capital.
Stamping done at Reduced Rates
E S WASS
fe13lm 50 Morrison st Portland Or

G. NEIMEYER,
Merchant Tailor,
31 First St, Portland,
Invites the public to inspect his stock of
SEASONABLE GOODS—JUST ARRIVED.
Style and Workmanship Guaranteed.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S L N GILMAN J R K IRVIN
GILMAN & IRVIN,
Auctioneers and Commission
MERCHANTS,
First Street, bet. Pine and Ash, Portland

Regular Sales of Real Estate Furniture and General Merchandise TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A. M

INSURANCE.

CHANGE OF AGENCY.

I DESIRE TO ANNOUNCE TO MY FRIENDS and patrons that I have resigned the management of the Oregon Branch of the North British and Mercantile Insurance Company. It is with much regret that I sever a connection which has ever been pleasant.

My successors J BACHMAN & BROTHER will assume control of the Agency from this date. I have associated myself with J. Bachman & Brother and can be found at their office No 86 First street, until further notice.
ED HALL late Manager
Portland Jan 28 1878 a?5dlm

UNION
Insurance Company
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000
BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
First National Bank Building, Portland
W. S CALDWELL, Agent

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
Cash Assets, - $475,000.
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, President. A. J BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H CUSHING, Secretary

This Company has no connection with any insurance combination, its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates: each risk being rated according to its own merits.

The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

OYSTERS.

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay
OYSTERS
Served In Every Style.
ALISKY & HEGELE,
Wholesale and Retail Confectioners,
No. 105 First Street.

R. C. JANION & CO.
IMPORTERS AND
Commission Merchants
AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.
OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES
IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S, " " "
BASS " " "
TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts.
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints
RED CASE GIN, (Kynbende & Sons brand).
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Carte d'Or CHAMPAGNE, pints & quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES;
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
IRISH LINENS, DAMASK TABLE LINENS, DRESS GOODS, &c., &c.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS.
FRY PANS, Nos. 3, 4, and 5
CANNEL COAL, Etc., Etc.

HURRA! HURRA!
First Columbia River Smelt
OF THE SEASON
Smelt! SMELT! Smelt!
At 5 Cents per Pound.
Wholesale and Retail,
At Dougherty & Browne's
WASHINGTON MARKET,
Corner Fourth and Washington Streets.

A NOVELTY!
SOMETHING NEW in the GROCERY LINE
A VALUABLE GIFT.

ALL PERSONS PURCHASING FROM ME ONE Dollar's worth of Groceries will receive a ticket which will entitle them to a chance in drawing for a Barrel of Extra Fine Flour on February 9 1878 G HENDERSON
First Street, between Yamhill and Taylor
jan9dtf Next to I F Powers

E. C. PIERCE & CO.
DRAYMEN,
Office, 44 Market St.—Stand, 9 Drumm St. San Francisco, California
☞Address Letters to P O Box 1424 ☜
Goods Reshipped and Forwarded Promptly at Reasonable Rates

REFERENCES—Oregon Steam Navigation Co Portland Water Company Portland Gas Light Co Knapp Burrell & Co Portland Oregon s16deod2p

A GREAT INVENTION!
Lockwood's Portable Steam Oven,

THE BEST COOKING UTENSIL EVER INVENTED. Burning and scorching of food impossible and the juices and flavor retained. Rice Beans [illegible] Oatmeal Fruits &c cooked to perfection. All who have cooked [illegible] should get one. Manufactured and for sale wholesale and retail by M K KNIGHT & CO corner of First and Taylor streets Portland Oregon. County Rights for sale ja8dlm

NOTICE

A. S. GROSH HAVING ASSIGNED TO ME HIS real and personal property including all accounts and demands [illegible] persons [illegible] indebted to said Grosh at the date of assignment are notified to make immediate payment and settlement of their accounts and [illegible] authorized to receive payment [illegible] and all persons having demands against said Grosh at the date of said assignment are requested to present the same with the proper vouchers at my office at the corner of First and Washington sts Portland Oregon THOMAS CONNELL
f8 [illegible] Assignee

DR MED. J. J. AUERBACH,
(Formerly of San Francisco)
Member of the California State Medical society
Office and Residence
[illegible] New Market Theater Building dlm

AUCTION AND COM

OSCAR KILBOU
AUCTION AND COMMISSION
Corner First and Pine Str
Regular Sale Days, Wedn
Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL
Merchandise Furniture, etc.
A general assortment of Merchandi
sale.

PIANO FOR SA
A Grand Square Chick
An Elegant Instrument, will be
ALSO,
SWORDS & EPAU
For sale.
OSCAR KILBOURN, A

WANTS.

WANTED.
AN AGENT IN EVERY COUNTY IN
and Washington Territory, to sell
Chimneys and fixtures Big induce
Mica Lamp Chimney Co Portland,
street between First and Second.

WANTED.
A GIRL TO DO WORK IN A FA
miles from this city. Reasonable
Inquire at the Advocate for one week.

WANTED.
A SMART, INTELLIGENT AND
solicitor can earn first class wag
ing at once J D. MILLER, P O
land Oregon.

WANTED.
A FIRST CLASS CHEESE MAKER
erences required. For particul
KNAPP BURRELL & CO., Portland
address the undersigned at his
Station, N P. R. R. ja15dlm

TO LET.

FOR RENT.
TWO NICELY FURNISHED ROO
ly located Address H, care Ore

FOR RENT.
A DESIRABLE DWELLING HO
ing five rooms suitable for
Address P care Oregonian.

HOUSE TO LET AND FURN
SALE.
THE FURNITURE OF THE HO
side of First street, between
gomery is offered for sale, and the
be let on reasonable terms. Ad
office

FURNISHED HOUSE
ON PINE STREET BET. SECO
suitable for Boarding House
ja2-dtf

FOR RENT.
TWO CONVENIENT OFFICES
Apply at No 9 First street,

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.
THE OFFICE FURNITURE
Proof 8 000 lb Hall's Safe of
Call at office of Woodward &
lars 18S2t T CONN

FOR SALE.
TWO ACRES AND A GOOD
provements close to Portland
good location for fruit growing
Postoffice Box 784 Portland

FOR SALE.
80 ACRES OF LAND IN WAS
ty 10 miles from Portland
tivation, 10 acres Beaver Dam
Well watered Terms, $1100 $500
time A pair of horses and other
Address A. H. WASS, Portland

ARMSTRONG FARM
506 ACRES BEING THE
tion of this well known
(the original Homestead tract)
3 miles from Dayton Lafayette,
Minnville House, large barn
ments. Title perfect and
per acre, one third cash, balance
10 per cent interest Apply to
Agent for owners, 32 First street, Por

CHEAP HOMESTEA
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING
large number of Lots and Bloc
Addition to East Portland, at a
now prepared to dispose of the
figure, on terms to suit purchasers
is very desirably and eligibly
steads, being within convenient
Stark Street Ferry and in a very
For particulars apply to
At Sheldon's hardware store,
and Oregon

Lebanon Flour
FOR SALE.
THE UNDERSIGNED OWN
Valuable Mills, desiring
business, offer all or one half
ing Mill with Warehouse
on terms favorable to the
cation patronage and
equal in the State Built
equipped with the latest
For full particulars, terms
dress
Gilman & Irvin, reference,
Lebanon, Oregon, Jan. 14.

PRIVATE

PRIVATE BOA
FURNISHED ROOMS WIT
Board. Inquire on Seco
Jefferson opp Congregational

MONEY TO

GOLD COIN?
$8000 TO $9000, EIGHT
and Dollars to be
gage on city property, will be
less than $1000 on reasonable
WM. STRONG,

MISCELLANE

$75 TO $100 PER
AND EXPENSES PAID
agents wanted. Call at
side of Washington, between
between 8 and 9 o'clock, A. M.

STOCKHOLDERS
A MEETING OF THE
the Monumental Silver
will be held at the office of the
First and Stark street, Portland
day March 5th 1878, at 7 o'clo
f8dtf C.

NOTICE.
BRITISH SHIP 'JEANIE
Rio de Janeiro, Neither
Messrs. James Laidlaw & Co
above named vessel will be
debts contracted by the crew
f8d3t JAMES

OFFICE OF PORTLAND GLUE
been removed to Corner
No 180 river side D. METZ

REMOVED.
DR A. POHL, HOMEOPATH
has removed to corner
over Pfunder's Drug Store
Office hours—From 10 to 12 A. M.
6 to 8 30 P M

SEWING MACHINE
JOHN BARBEY IS READY
kinds of Sewing Machines
Locksmithing and all kinds of
work done
Shop on Yamhill street near

S. L. STO
Corner of First and
Importer and Jobber
Oranges, Limes, Lemons,
Canned Goods, Broadway
Candies, (very popular)
Finest Brands CIGARS AND

CANYON CREEK
OFFICES—Lemline's Cigar St
& Speck's Washing
satisfaction guaranteed

JAMES H. KOO
Umatilla, Oregon
FORWARDING & CO
MERCHANT
RATES REDUC
Drayage, per ton,
Storage and Forwarding, per
A large Fire-Proof Warehouse
Also dealer in
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING
Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHAN
(Established in 18
☞Mark Goods care J. H. K.
s18d2p JAMES

ZAN BROTHE
Broom Manufac
13 and 14 North Fr
Importers and Deal
WOOD & WILLOW

TION AND COMMISSION
OSCAR KILBOURN
ON AND COMMISSION MERCH
Corner First and Pine Streets.
ar Sale Days, Wednesday
Saturdays.
PIANO FOR SALE
rand Square Chickeri
ORDS & SPAULD
WANTS.
TO LET.
FOR RENT.
FOR SALE.
PRIVATE BOARDING.
MONEY TO LOAN.
NOTICE.
REMOVED.
JAMES H. KOON
MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED
Broom Manufact
WOOD & WILLOW

The Daily Oregonian.
MONDAY MORNING, FEB. 11, 1878.

CITY.

ALLEN WINNER.—The walking match (of which frequent mention has been made) that came off Saturday at the old Emmet Guard Armory between Prof. Allen and Holmes Gordon resulted in the former coming out victorious and pocketing the stakes. At 9:15 A. M. the contestants entered upon the walk. As previously stated the distance to be walked was 75 miles, and wager $250 a side. One mile required 19 circuits of the hall. Sawdust was scattered over the floor to render the walking more comfortable and less fatiguing and ropes were stretched around to form a barrier against intrusion from spectators. For several hours the contestants took things coolly, walking at an average of about six miles an hour. At 3 o'clock P. M. Gordon had completed thirty-three miles and was nearly one and a half miles ahead of Allen. At 10 o'clock both began to show signs of fatigue, their legs and feet having become very sore and swollen. Allen is a small, wiry, well-knit man and looks as tough as the proverbial "pine knot," while Gordon is a large, heavy-built and muscular person. As time advanced, Gordon began to manifest signs of weakness and his step less firm and more languid. At a quarter past 11 o'clock Gordon became exhausted and yielded up the contest to Allen. Gordon had walked 68 miles and 30 rounds or "lacks," and Allen had accomplished 69 miles and 27 "lacks," when the contest ended and the latter was declared victor. Much interest was taken in the match and a large crowd of spectators was present during the contest. About $75 was taken at the door. Both pedestrians were pretty well worn out—particularly Gordon—and will probably have to remain quiet for a few days to recuperate and get over their soreness.

AN OBSTREPEROUS ATTORNEY.—Last Saturday afternoon a little scene took place in police court not "put down on the bill." A lad was arraigned in court, and when the complaint was read and he asked what his plea was—guilty or not guilty—he did not know how to answer. Judge Adams seeing the position of the prisoner, proceeded to explain to him, stating that he could enter a plea of guilty or not guilty, just as he felt disposed. While the court was endeavoring to enlighten the boy's ignorance, A. J. Moses, an attorney, rose up suddenly and interrupted the court by saying he appeared as counsel for the prisoner and that he entered a plea of not guilty. He was politely requested by Judge Adams to resume his seat, but refused. An officer was called upon and finally persuaded the irate limb of the law to sit down. In a few moments he rose again and commenced to talk in a loud and angry tone of voice. When told to sit down, Moses refused and began to make use of language very unbecoming an attorney in a court room. Finding he would not yield, Judge Adams instructed an officer to put him out. This was done, but no sooner had Moses reached the hall than he began to use very profane and obscene language toward the court. Refusing to desist after being repeatedly ordered to do so by the officer, he was arrested. A charge of having uttered profane and abusive language in the court room was entered against him, and he locked up. Subsequently Moses was released on his own recognizance. To-day the case will come up in police court.

A GOOD SCARE.—There was a good scare on board the steamer *Orient* last Saturday afternoon, resulting in a sound fright and no one hurt. A lad employed on the steamer in the capacity of cabin boy was troubled, it seems, with cutaneous eruptions of the face, and when the boat landed here at the wharf he went ashore and sauntered up town. Some persons who chanced to meet the lad told him that he had the smallpox. This alarmed the boy and he came down to the boat and communicated to them the startling news. When the crew heard it they cleared out and did not stand particularly on the order of their going either, and left the lad in possession of the boat. Chief Besser was at once notified by the company, and proceeded to consult the members composing the committee on health and police in regard to the matter. Dr. Watkins was employed to go immediately and make an examination. This was done, and the physician decided there was not the least symptom of the smallpox. Dr. Ghiselin was also employed by the company to attend the boy, and, after an examination, concurred in the opinion expressed by Dr. Watkins.

EXTENSION OF THE WESTSIDE ROAD.—We understand that the Oregon Central Railroad Company has determined to extend the westside road through to Dixie, in Polk county, 26 miles south of the present terminus of the road. The work of grading and getting out ties will soon commence, and be pushed through to completion. The road is to be completed and placed in running order by the 1st of next October. Mr. DeClark, the road master on the O. & C. R. R., has been transferred to this side, and will take personal charge of the work. All the preliminary surveys have been made for the proposed extension. There are no heavy or difficult grades to overcome, but it will be necessary to do a good deal of bridging. It is the purpose of the company to have the road completed in time to convey the present year's grain crop to market. The extension will be of great importance to the farmers of Yamhill and Polk counties, as it will tap one of the richest and most productive agricultural sections of the state.

PORTLAND INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION.—Mr. H D. Sanborn is making every possible and timely preparation for the Industrial Exhibition which will be held in this city next fall. So far as is known at present, the exhibition will commence on Wednesday, Sept. 25th, and close on Wednesday, Oct. 9th, continuing for two weeks. Among the many articles to be placed on exhibition will be five paintings from the brush of Mr. Thad. Welch, the Oregon artist, who is now in Munich preparing for his profession. Mr. Welch was written to some time ago and asked if he would paint something for the Industrial Exhibition. An answer was received a few days since from the young artist which stated that he would paint five. Thad. is "one of the boys, he is, and we are proud of such boys, we are."

BOUND OVER.—James Turk, the belligerent, who made an assault with a dangerous weapon on one Woods a few days ago, and discharged two shots at him, has been held to await the action of the grand jury in the sum of $400. Woods, at the time of the row, managed to get in a few licks with a knife, and carved James' face in quite an artistic manner, from the effects of which the latter has not been able to leave his house. Through his attorney Turk waived an examination, and his bonds fixed by Judge Adams as stated above. He furnished bail and consequently is not in durance vile. The matter will be judicially investigated by the grand jury at an early day.

QUITE COMPLIMENTARY.—A late number of the San Francisco *Footlight* says that Miss Annie Pixley has developed into one of the most interesting soubrettes on the stage, and her fame has already extended to the east. Numerous tenders of engagements, at large salaries, have been offered her by eastern managers, but the lady prefers for the present the genial clime of California, and the warm hearts of her myriads of admirers here. Miss Pixley will soon take a benefit at the Grand Opera House.

SALE OF REAL ESTATE.—By virtue of a decree in the case of D. W. Burnside vs T. A. Savier, Sheriff Jeffery sold Saturday morning the following property: The south ½ lot 2 and north ½ of lot 3 in block 26, with a brick building thereon, for $15,000, south ½ of lot 3, block 26, with brick building for $8,000; east ½ of lots 5 and 6, block 26, with a brick building, for $5,000; lots 2 and 6, block 18, for $7,000. Mr. D. W. Burnside was the purchaser.

HONORARY COMMITTEE.—Gov. Chadwick has appointed Mr. S. G. Skidmore and Mr. Levy White as an honorary committee to represent the State of Oregon at the Paris Exposition. Both these gentlemen expect to attend the Exposition and see the sights.

STEAMERS TO SAIL.—The Pacific Coast S. S. Co.'s steamer *Ancon* will sail from San Francisco for Portland to-morrow (Tuesday) at 12 o'clock M. The steamship *Idaho* will sail hence to-morrow at 4 o'clock P. M.

FUNERAL CEREMONIES.—Archbishop Blanchet has designated the hour of 9 o'clock this forenoon for the celebration of the funeral ceremonies at the cathedral, corner of Stark and Third streets, in respect to the memory of the late Pope Pius IX. The services will consist of solemn requiem mass, preceded by the lauds of the dead, sermon by the archbishop and absolution at the close.

PACIFIC COAST PATENTS.—Following patents to inventors of the Pacific Coast were issued by the United States patent office, January 22, 1878, and each bearing that date: Wm. B. Isaacs, San Francisco, tobacco drying machines; Albert H. Law, San Francisco, whip sockets; James C. McCollum, Los Angeles, adjustable stiff cruppers for harness; Alvin W. Vandorston, Salem, Oregon, high and low water indicators for steam boilers.

RESOLUTIONS OF THANKS.—At a recent meeting of the Workingmen's Protective Union No. 1, resolutions of thanks were unanimously adopted. The members composing the union took that method of returning their thanks to Gov. S. F. Chadwick, John M. Gearin, Esq., and James A. Smith, Esq., for courtesies and favors extended that organization by these gentlemen.

PRISONER ARRIVED.—L. F. Holman, the would-be wife murderer, who escaped some time ago from the jail at Walla Walla, and who was subsequently recaptured in California, arrived here last night on the steamer in custody of J. B. Thompson. Holman was lodged in jail and will be taken up the river this morning in custody of the officer.

"POMPEII."—Rev. T. L. Eliot will deliver his fourth and last lecture in aid of the church building fund at Unitarian chapel, Wednesday evening, 13th inst., commencing at 7.30 o'clock. His subject will be "Pompeii," illustrated by the sciopticon with views of Naples and Vesuvius, the Amphitheater, Forum and private houses of the "Ruined City."

DEFERRED.—The first annual ball to be given under the auspices of the Young Men's Catholic Association of this city, announced to come off to-morrow (Tuesday) evening, has been postponed out of respect to the memory of the late Pope Pius IX. The ball will come off at Turn Verein Hall Wednesday, Feb. 20.

NOT THE MAN.—A correspondent writing from Vancouver under date of Feb. 9th, sends the following request: "You will greatly oblige a gentleman by publishing the following: The George Brandt mentioned in your police court notes yesterday is not George Brandt of Vancouver."

INCORPORATORS' MEETING.—Mr. Wm. Beck, president of the Willamette Bridge Company, announces that there will be a meeting of the incorporators of that company at the law office of Hon. M. C. George in this city to-day (Monday) at 2 o'clock P. M. A full attendance is desired.

BRIEF NOTES.

Large mail by the *Elder*.

"Inshavogue" this evening.

Surprise parties quite frequent.

State circuit court this morning.

Commodore Nutt will appear to-night as "Toodles."

Portland boasts of three soirees every Saturday night.

The Turner's masquerade will take place on the 18th inst.

The Washington Guard will celebrate the 22d by a ball.

Masquerade ball at East Portland next Thursday evening.

Many of the show windows display an endless variety of valentines.

Steamer *Elder* has arrived from San Francisco with freight and passengers.

Won't next Thursday—Valentine's day—be a busy day with the postoffice clerks!

Rev. C. V. Anthony, pastor of the Taylor street M. E. church, will lecture at Vancouver next Friday.

The open air temperance meeting Saturday evening was largely attended. Some very interesting exercises were held.

Jos. Howser, of the Dollar Store, who met with a heavy fall a few days ago and received painful injuries, is again able to attend to business.

The present dramatic season will close on the night of the 22d inst. New Market theater will probably not be reopened before the 9th of March.

The grand jury in the state circuit court will have a busy time for some days. There are about 30 cases which will require a little judicial investigation.

Fred Gere, our young and clever dramatic friend, has abandoned the stage—temporarily, at least—and has gone into his old business again—photography.

There will be a stated conclave of Oregon Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar, at their asylum to-morrow (Tuesday) evening at 7 o'clock. Work in the Red Cross degree. Sir Knights are requested to be in attendance.

PORTLAND LIBRARY.

STANDING COMMITTEES APPOINTED.

The president and board have appointed the following standing committees for the next two years:

Library Committee—Hon. Matthew P. Deady, chairman; F. C. Schuyler, Esq., M. W. Fechheimer, Esq.

Finance Committee—Hon. W. S. Ladd, chairman; Hon H. Failing, C. H. Lewis, Esq.

Committee on Rooms—Hon. H. W. Corbett, Lehman Blum, Esq., E. S. Kearney, Esq.

The thanks of the Library Association are due S. J. McCormick, Esq., for a copy of the Port and City Directory for 1878, received from A. Bushwiler, Esq.

POLICE COURT NOTES.

James Lamb, drunk and disorderly, $10; French Louis, drunk and disorderly, $10; Henry Burke, violation of ordinance No. 2,116 (smoking opium), $5 and costs, paid; Gus Fournier, same offense, $5, paid; Geo. Wilson, same offense, $5, unpaid; Charley Lee, violating ordinance No. 2,078 (keeping an opium den), case continued; Chinaman Kim, drunk and disorderly, $5, paid; John Chinaman, carrying concealed weapon, $15, paid.

The following arrests have been made: — Walton, drunk and disorderly; John McKennon, defacing a building not his own; John Rodgers, drunk and disorderly; D. Browler, disorderly conduct; — Baxter, lying drunk on the street.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Remember the workingmen's ball at Skidmore's hall next Thursday evening.

Messrs. Creighton & Stearns, auctioneers, will hold a regular sale Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock.

There will be an auction sale of damaged wheat at Astoria Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock. Chance for a bargain.

Public attention is called to the advertisement of D. Metzger, manufacturer of glue, curled hair, neats-foot and refined machine oils.

Lawrence Kidd has just opened the "Portland Apothecary Hall" at the corner of Alder and Third streets. Read Mr. Kidd's announcement.

PERSONAL.

Mr. F. S. Akin, of the firm of Kaufman, Hecht & Akin, returned on the last steamer after an absence of nearly three months on a business tour, looking as hale, hearty and genial as ever.

Masquerade suits made to order at Mrs. Ach's.

Ladies' and Misses' hosiery and corsets at a sacrifice at J. Harris & Son's.

Hickory and Paradise Nuts, big ones, at S. L. Stone's, Ash and First streets.

The old time stand is Barnes', Central Market, where they are doing it handsomely for patrons.

Valentines. Valentines for young and old, rich and poor, at the cheapest place in town. At Mrs. Chas. Tichnor's.

When you want *neat, elegant and substantial furniture*, go to Edwards & Birmingham, Second street between Morrison and Yamhill.

AMUSEMENTS.

TURN HALL.—A large audience was present last evening at Turn Hall to witness the dramatic entertainment given there by the German Thespians of this city. Several short plays were rendered in a style not only amusing and instructive, but quite creditable to [illegible]. Between the plays Miss Smart was [illegible] and rendered a vocal solo. This [illegible] is not only handsome and attractive young lady [illegible] graceful and easy on the stage. She poss[illegible] a smooth, flexible voice, and her method dis[illegible] both careful study and good taste. She was encored and rewarded by a beautiful bou[illegible]. These entertainments are very enjoyable, and we are pleased to note that a liberal measure of public patronage is accorded.

MR. SHEPARD'S NINTH CONCERT.—Good Templar Hall was crowded again last evening on the occasion of Mr. Jesse Shepard's ninth performance. Many were unable to obtain seats and were turned away. Some new and brilliant pieces were played and sung in the performer's original and inimitable style. All the selections from grand operas called for were played with neatness, power and intelligence which are characteristic of Mr. Shepard. One astonishing feature of these concerts is that the performer gives the audience permission to choose from among the hundreds of operas of Germany, France, Italy and Russia and never fails to play the opera named with the most elaborate and intricate variations, which would require the lifelong practice of many who are celebrated pianists. Mr. Shepard displayed also some new and thrilling productions for his wonderful voice. That beautiful ballad—"Within a Mile of Edinburgh" was rendered with a clearness and brilliancy only rivaled by the high note which was attained, holding it with a flute-like purity for fully forty seconds, a feat never even attempted by a prima donna. A new battle piece, containing the "Star Spangled Banner," was very fine in its effect; but the great duet, in which Mr. S. reached low D in the bass and high C in the soprano, was the marvelous production of the evening.

THE BENEFIT.—If a crowded house can be regarded as an indication of popularity, Mr. Ward, the actor, must be written down as a great favorite with the Portland public. New Market Theater was crowded to its capacity on the occasion of his benefit Saturday night, and a better pleased and more enthusiastic audience is seldom seen at that fashionable place of amusement. The performance commenced with minstrel exercises by the East Portland Amateurs. The following young gentlemen compose the company: W. Holmes, G. H. Williams, Wm. Woodbury, H. Elmer, C. Paterson and Wm. W Knott. Mr. Patterson filled the responsible position of interlocutor, Billy Woodbury shook the festive castanets while Billy Knott manipulated the tambourine. The exercises consisted of songs—comic and sentimental,—jokes, conundrums, etc. As these young gentlemen are novices in the burnt cork business and make no pretensions it would scarcely be fair to criticise them according to professional standard. To tell the truth the boys were pretty badly scared at the very large and critical assembly they were called upon to face, and much charitable allowance should be made for "stage fright." It was a very trying ordeal, for these inexperienced amateurs, and considering everything they managed at least to present a passable appearance. Their songs were not as good as have been heard to emanate from professional lips, but they had one effect—to provoke the most uproarious merriment, and elicited repeated rounds of applause. Mr. Fred Gere appeared before the footlights at the conclusion of the minstrel exercises with a recitation—"Spartacus." He acquitted himself with such credit that he was vociferously recalled, and gave a comic recitation. "Inshavogue," the beautiful Irish drama, came next on the programme. This is a four-act play abounding in capital dialogue, thickly studded with gems of sparkling, original Irish wit, and relieved at convenient intervals by striking situations, tableaux and climax. Mr Ward's personation of "Brian Maguire," the "Inshavogue," was both intelligent and spirited. He depicted faithfully all the lights and shadows of the Irish character, making the part distinctly Hibernian and playing it for all it was worth. In some of the pathetic scenes Mr. Ward played the part with intense feeling. So sudden are the transitions from grave to gay that one moment the audience is moved to tears and the next are indulging in the most immoderate laughter. The support could scarcely have been more prompt and efficient. Mrs. Imhaus made a decided hit in the character of "Biddy Malone," playing the role with her usual piquancy and vim. Mr. Wade played the part of "Ulick Burke," the smooth and accomplished villain, very acceptably. Mr. Howard's "Sir Roderick O'Dwyer" is worthy of complimentary mention. Mrs. Lotta Wade personated the character of "Kate O'Dwyer" with intelligence, spirit and feeling, her sufferings and sorrows eliciting and absorbing the sympathy of the audience. Mr. Imhaus sustained quite creditably the character of "Harry Carrington," the accepted lover of "Miss O'Dwyer." "Lady O'Dwyer" found a fitting representative in the person of Mrs. Trengove. Miss Nellie Murphy, a young lady of Portland, appeared during the play as "Norah Neal," and took an active part in dancing the barn door jig with Mr. Ward at the close of the first act. "Inshavogue" will be repeated to-night.

THE COURTS.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

SATURDAY, Feb. 9, 1878.

U. S. vs Charles Barnes and Archie Keve; desertion from vessel; information filed; sentenced to 30 days' imprisonment in the county jail, to be discharged on certificate of the shipping commissioner.

U. S. vs Samuel Laughery: selling liquor to Indians; information filed; arraigned; pleaded guilty; sentenced to 30 days imprisonment in the county jail.

U. S. vs Stiles; set for trial March 19, 1878.

Account of Ed. W. Deady approved.

Order for grand jury to appear March 5, 1878; petit jury, March 19.

Court adjourned to Tuesday, Feb. 12, at 10 A. M.

COUNTY COURT—WOODWARD, J.—WOODWARD AND KELLY, COMMISSIONERS.

IN PROBATE.

In re. the partnership estate of La Rocque, Savier & Co.; order made appointing guardian ad litem of minor children of decedent, and a final discharge of administratrix.

In re. estate of John G. Smith, deceased; semi-annual account of executors filed and approved by the court.

In re. estate of E. H. Carling, deceased; order of final discharge of administrator.

In the matter of the application of R. A. Sutherland for adoption of Maria J. Nilsen and Wm. N. Nilsen; order made granting petition.

In the matter of the estate of John Murphy, deceased; order made authorizing the administratrix to sell property at private sale.

COMMISSIONERS.

In the matter of the petition of Ira Goodnough et al. for relocation of River road; J. L. Atkinson, J. B. Stephens and David Powell appointed appraisers of damages, to meet at office of J. L. Atkinson in this city on Thursday, February 14, 1878, at 9 o'clock A. M.

Report of P. Gault, supervisor of road district No. 2 for 1877, examined, and approved, and a warrant ordered for extra service as supervisor in the sum of $520.

In the matter of the application of W. G. Catler et al. for road of public easement; report of viewers and road ordered established in accordance with application of petitioners.

Court adjourned to Saturday next at 10 o'clock A. M.

All the fancy goods at J. Harris & Son's must be closed out by March 1st.

Frank Barnes' engagements for "spreads" are becoming more numerous. He is getting popular.

Silk velvets, satin velveteens and silks, in all colors, suitable for masquerade suits; also gold and silver trimmings, at Mrs. Ach's, corner Morrison and Second streets.

For masquerade suits and masks of all kinds, at lowest prices, go to Mrs. Chas. Tichnor's, 126 First street, opposite Oregon Furniture salesroom. Send stamp for price list.

Dr. Adams' Medical and Surgical Institute at Hood River, is now open. Chronic diseases of every description are being treated with astonishing results. Do not throw away money on experiments, but go to Hood River and get cured. Board and treatment per week $20; board without treatment, $5, invariably in advance.

Dr. Bosqville Mathieu, the well known French physician, has returned to his permanent office at the St. Charles hotel, room No. 101, after having achieved unparalleled success in his treatment of many hopeless cases in the Willamette valley. Following are a few of the cases effected: G. C. Adkins, of Salem, paralyzed six years; E. E. Bristow, ex-editor of the Salem *Mercury*, nasal catarrh, 17 years standing; Walter Moss, neuralgia, 9 years standing; James Levitt, nasal catarrh; Mrs. Towell, of Salem, neuralgia, a life long disease; Mrs. Dr. Bailey, of Corvallis, and Miss Cora Bailey. We hope the foregoing cures are sufficient to convince the intelligent public of the great success and skillful treatment of the doctor.

WAVERLY BAL MASQUE.

Undoubtedly the most successful and enjoyable ball of the season was the masquerade at Turners' hall last Friday evening given by the "Waverly Social Club." At an early hour a steady flow of invited spectators began to pour in, and before long every seat was occupied both down stairs and in the gallery. At 9:30 o'clock the signal was given for the grand march, the band striking up an appropriate air which was followed by filing in of a never ending procession of masquers, presenting all the gorgeousness of kings and queens, historic heroes and heroines, with a judicious mixture of comic and everyday characters. It was a sight which has rarely if ever been equaled at any similar gathering in Portland, and afforded unbounded gratification to those whose good fortune it was to be present. The scene became still more

VARIED AND ANIMATED

When the dancing commenced, the majesty of dignity [illegible] characters blending with the fun [illegible] flower girls and milkmaids; the innocence of [illegible] reveller with a school girl; a accomplished co[illegible] nun and again, a Satan, Scottish chief with a [illegible] occupation, is considered well nigh gone, very [illegible] much at home with every one. All these, and [illegible] many other contrasts, afforded one continuous source of exclamatory admiration.

At 11 o'clock the signal was given to unmask. The dancing then became general, and was entered into with so much zest and enjoyment that it was perforce kept up till long past the usual hour. An amusing feature of the evening was the unexpected appearance of Commodore Nutt, who appeared as a huntsman, and entered into the spirit of the masquerade like one who was used to it. If we were to mention some of the most attractive costumes and well sustained characters we would refer to "Little Marchioness," "Nun," "Folly," "Court Page," "Girofle Girofla," "Polish Princess," "Uncle Sam," "Irishman," "Dick Swiveller," "Indian," "L'Incognito." The music by Bray's string band was particularly good. The onerous duties of floor manager devolved on "Dick Swiveller," and could not have been in better hands.

THE CHARACTERS

Assumed, as near as could be ascertained, were as follows:

LADIES.

Miss Katie Stewart	Little Marchioness.
Miss Ella Gilman	Folly.
Mrs. Bray	Huntress.
Miss Minnie Going	Girl of the Period.
Mrs. James Sutherland	Maid of Honor.
Miss Lulu Marshall, Miss Mellie Lawson,	Girofle-Girofla.
Miss Celia Friendly	School Girl.
Mrs. P. E. Brigham	Morning Star.
Miss Emily Saunders	Evangeline.
Mrs C. F. Speck	Fille de Madame Angot.
Mrs. E. Beal	Sister o' Charity.
Mrs. D. F. Leahy	Princess.
Miss Rachel Manciet	Martha.
Mrs. Al. Zieber	Queen.
Miss Lida Zieber	Comptesse.
Mrs. S. B. Morse	Night.
Miss Jessie Peters	Ivy.
Miss Tot Cleaver	Milkmaid.
Miss Pugh	Equestrienne.
Mrs. Pierce	Lady Price.
Miss Alpha Dimmick	Lady Day.
Miss Effie Dimmick	Lady of the 15th Century.
Mrs. W. S. Ward	Flower Girl.
Miss Bertha Levy	Pink Domino.
Mrs. H. W. McCraken	Pink Domino.
Miss Dora Chapman	Old Lady.
Miss Emily Anderson	Milkmaid.
Miss Jennie Bachman	Lady Washington.
Mrs. Rosie Steinheiser	Polish Princess.
Miss Clara Olds	Princess.
Miss Potter	Liberty.
Miss Fannie Martin	Court Page.
Miss Dolsen	Highland Girl.

GENTLEMEN.

N. S. Pierce	Capt. Jack.
Harry Boyd	George Washington.
Henry Talbot	Clown.
E. S. Oakley	Clown.
W. S. Ward	Giant.
F. C. Barnes	Giantess.
T. B. Trevett	Huntsman.
Arthur Wilson	L'Incognito.
C. F. Speck	Scottish Chief.
J. L. Burnett	Red Knight.
Hy Dobbson	His Royal Highness
M. L. Curry	Chevalier.
L. Sherkeisen	Uncle Sam.
P. E. Brigham	Negro.
Geo. W. Pitt	Dick Swiveller.
Henry Winch	Satan.
Geo. Bennett	Mephistopheles.
Fred. Zieber	Clown.
S. B. Morse	Louis XV.
Gus Linden	Jester.
H. McCraken	Colonel.
S. S ford	Knight of the Red Cross.
D. C Southworth	Page.
Joshua Taylor	Indian.
Geo. Piper	Priest.
Marion Wilcox	Don Signor.
Alfred Anderson	Scottish Chief.
Will Leahy	Monk.
Adolph Levy	Ancient Hibernian.
H. B Lohr	Page.
Commodore Nutt	Huntsman.
Ed Coleman, A. W. Witherell	Gin Bottles.
Martin Winch	Postillion.

RAINIER NOTES.

A large sawmill has recently been erected at Beaver valley, some distance back of the town.

The waters of the Columbia fairly swarm with smelt and sturgeon. Great numbers are caught at Rainier—more than sale can possibly be found for.

Mr. Dean Blanchard has captured within the past few days over 200 sturgeon. He proposes to utilize them in enriching the soil of his garden. These fish are said to make excellent compost.

A man, whose name could not be ascertained, while working in a sawmill at Rainier last Friday, had the misfortune to lose one of his digits by getting it caught in an edger. His hand was also severely cut.

A Mrs. Watkins, who resides at Rainier, tells a somewhat remarkable story. She says that last Friday night her house was entered by two masked men, who so terrorized her that she was unable to give the alarm; that they went through the house and took $700 in money, a gold watch and two gold nuggets. The story is generally discredited among the neighbors.

Go to J. Harris & Son's and secure bargains in fancy goods. The closing sale is positive.

Mrs. B. A. Owens, M. D., Office and residence east side First street, between Yamhill and Taylor. Special attention given to Women and Children complaints. Also gives Medicated Vapor Baths, combined with Electricity, in treating Rheumatism and Chronic Diseases.

"The temperance men must arouse themselves," says the Buffalo *Express*. What's the matter? We hope they they have been drinking nothing but Noble Whisky, lest they may sleep too long.—Ex

A Gentle Hint.

In our style of climate, with its sudden changes of temperature,—rain, wind and sunshine often intermingled in a single day—it is no wonder that our children, friends and relatives are so frequently taken from us by neglected colds, half the deaths resulting directly from this cause. A bottle of Boschee's German Syrup kept about your house for immediate use will prevent serious sickness, a large doctor's bill, and perhaps death, by the use of three or four doses. For curing Consumption, Hemorrhages Pneumonia, Severe Coughs Croup or any diseases of the Throat or Lungs, its success is simply wonderful, as your druggist will tell you. German Syrup is now sold in every town and village on this continent. Sample bottles for trial, 10c; regular size, 75c.

OMNES PROSINT.
WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny's New Market Theater Block
Portland, Oregon.
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

E. MARTIN & CO.
408 Front Street, San Francisco.
95 Front Street, Portland,
Wholesale Dealers in Fine
Brandies, Wines and Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER and MILLER'S EXTRA
Old Bourbon Whiskies.
Constantly on hand a large Assortment of Goods in our line.

MUSICAL COLLEGE.
HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF the best Musicians and Teachers in the city we are prepared to give
Instructions on the Violin, Piano, Organ, Guitar, &c.
BRASS BANDS TAUGHT.
Best references in the city given.
To those desiring to purchase Pianos, Organs, other Instruments, books, &c., we would state that they would do well to call or address us for assistance in choosing, inasmuch as the same will be given gratis. German, French and Scandinavian languages spoken. All orders for the popular
Northwestern Brass and String Band
will receive prompt attention. Plays the latest and best music. Prof. Parrish, Prompter. Office, Front and Alder streets, over Beck & Son's store. Address P. O. Box 257.
H. C. KAY. J. H. BRENNER.

OREGON.

Venerable Oregonians recall a winter "just like this," thirty years ago.

Two of Bamwell's dogs were poisoned at Coos Bay by a dastardly wretch, supposed to be one of the members of the troupe.

The report that the bridge across the South Umpqua was washed away by the high water was untrue, as it is still standing and in as good condition as ever.

Black eyes are worn more this winter than usual at the county seat of Coos; they range in price from $15 to $50—in Marshfield an ordinary pair costs $5 and freight.

The postoffice at Dardanelles, Jackson county, lately re-established, suspended about 20 years ago, when Col. T'Vault moved from that place to Jacksonville to take charge of the *Sentinel*.

It is stated that the acting governor, Hon. S. F. Chadwick, has appointed Mr. Wm. T. Gray of Salem, and Mr. Walter V. Smith, son of Hon. J. S. Smith of Portland, as commissioners for Oregon, to attend the World's Fair at Paris.

A boy named Chandler, only thirteen years old, hired a horse at Salem on Wednesday last for a short ride. But he didn't return, and a telegram to Albany accidentally intercepted him and caused his arrest. He has been brought back a prisoner, and is in jail charged with horse stealing.

Coos Bay *News*: On the 30th and 31st ult., and on the 1st of February, we received no paper mail from Roseburg, although men on private business arrive from and depart for the valley every day. It's a grand mail service we have on route No. 44,135, and yet we receive letters from Postal Agent Steel that everything is lovely on the route.

August Keil, son of the late Dr. Wm. Keil of Aurora, and J. G. Miller, of Bethel, Shelby County, Mo., have arrived at Aurora. They came for the purpose of helping to adjust the affairs of the late Dr. Keil and also of the German colony, the colony here and the one in Missouri to which these gentlemen belong being connected in their business affairs.

THE TERRITORIES.

The *Intelligencer* says a government bonded warehouse is greatly needed at Puget Sound.

The Tacoma Lodge library contains about 1,000 volumes of standard works, and in the reading room (which is heated and open every day, free to all) papers are kept constantly on file from all parts of the United States.

The indictment against Thomas W. Prosch of the Seattle *Tribune* has been quashed on the ground that there is no statute for punishment of libel in Washington territory. And now libelers may rejoice in their opportunity, take heart and ply their vocation. Prosch, it will be remembered, was indicted for having published the statement that Beriah Brown forged the letter that "resigned" the chief justiceship for Judge Lewis.

The *Transcript*, speaking of the removal of Agent Huntington, of Neah Bay reservation, says: He made the mistake, if he wanted to live in peace and hold office, of not keeping in harmony with the ring. He should not have attempted to benefit the Indians, but should have scrupulously attended to his papers according to the directions of the ring, and should have been punctual in paying their assessments on his office.

Olympia *Transcript*: Mr. Wm. Wagner, of Yelm prairie, was in town this week and informs us that he has just received a contract for 70,000 oak hoops, to be delivered by the 1st of May. This will give many of our farmers and others, who are not pushed with their regular work at this season of the year, an opportunity to put in their time profitably, as Mr. Wagner sub-contracts them. There is no place in the country better suited for getting out these kind of hoops than Yelm prairie, as they are more difficult to obtain than other kinds.

Nothing can be more picturesque than street life in a great city. Brilliant shop windows, throngs of pedestrians and elegantly dressed ladies make up a panorama brilliant in the extreme. But if taste be wanting in the dress of the women one very attractive feature is wanting. All ladies may be sure of an infallible guide in that excellent magazine, "Andrews' Bazar," published at Cincinnati at the low price of one dollar a year. It keeps abreast with all the fashion news and supplies the most exact and exhaustive material illustrated with plates. This feature of value is supplemented by the generally racy contents.

PHOTOGRAPHIC.

A new man in the field for glory! Mr. FRANK G. ABELL, of San Francisco, has opened in the Gallery originally fitted up by Bosco & Megler. Photos greatly reduced in price and first quality work done and guaranteed to please. Mr. George W. Davis, late with Buchtel & Stolte, is employed as printer, by Mr. Abell. We understand, from Mr. A. that he prefers cloudy days to clear for the production of fine work. He also desires it to be known that extra attention will be given to Photographing children. Therefore, mothers now is your time.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE,
Opposite Strowbridge's Block, has on hand and for sale a large assortment of fine Cigars, Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, the best, cheapest and largest assortment in the city. Call, judge for yourself, and be convinced that I give more satisfaction for your money than any other retail store here.
98 FIRST STREET.

DRY GOODS.
McONEY & MOSLEY,
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods,
Millinery,
And Fancy Goods,
And constantly Supplied with
Dress Goods.
Housekeeping Linens,
Blankets, Domestics and
Ladies' Furnishing Goods.
First Street,
BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.
ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT.
P. MANCIET & CO (LATE OF THE COSMOpolitan Restaurant) Proprietors,
IS NOW OPEN.
The Restaurant will be conducted on the European plan. nov7dtf
SOL'S RESTAURANT
The Best in the City.
FIRST ST., ONE DOOR BELOW STARK.
PIONEER CHOP HOUSE,
First street, opposite Odd Fellows Temple.
JULES LeGRAND, - PROPRIETOR.
Dinner from 11 A. M. to 1 P. M.; Suppers to 8 P. M.
A Square Meal, including table wine, for 25 cents,
Open from 6 A. M. to 8 P. M. ja29d1m
THOMPSON'S 2-BIT HOUSE,
AND
LABOR EXCHANGE,
Corner First and Jefferson Sts.
Employers in want of skilled or unskilled labor, please call. No charge made.
N. B.—Old "Baches" provided with wives all as one as new.
Board and Lodging, per Week, $5 00
Board, $4 00; Day, $1 00.

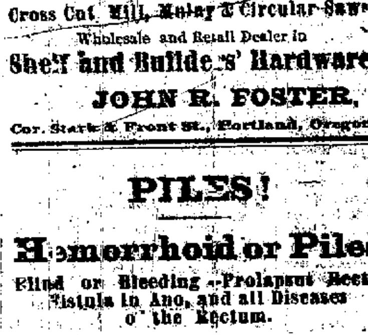
PIANOS! PIANOS! PIANOS
GET THE BEST AT H. SINSHEIMER'S,
143 First Street, between Yamhill and Taylor.
Sole Agent for
The ONLY GENUINE DECKER PIANO
Manufactured by Myron A. Decker, (established 1856), which received the
Gold Medal at the Oregon State Fair, 1877,
And numerous other State and International Exhibitions.
On hand and to arrive per every steamer, the various Styles of Pianos manufactured by the abov celebrated maker, and the PRINCE ORGAN, which I will sell at greatly
REDUCED FIGURES FOR THE NEXT THIRTY DAYS.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Parlor Suits and Easy Chairs
In Silk Cotelines, Terry, Reps and Tapestry, any Colors.
Lambrequins and Curtains
Made in the Latest Styles and at prices that won't break anybody's back.
TRY US.
At Present on Front, near Morrison.

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer and Importer of
SADDLES,
HARNESS AND SADDLERY HARDWARE,
61 Front and 62 First Street.
A CARD.
In consequence of various rumors of the sale of this Business to certain parties in this city being afloat, it has become necessary to inform the trade and general public that all such are entirely without foundation, and that the Business will be continued as heretofore. S. SHERLOCK,
By GEO. LAWRENCE, Manager.
Portland, Ogn. Jan. 10, 1878.

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS
South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,
In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company.
MANUFACTURERS OF
Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet Iron Work and Iron Railings.
MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET
J. W. SPRAGUE, President, PETER TAYLOR, Vice President, WALTER THOMPSON, Secretary.
Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Asa Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
JAMES LOGAN, Superintendent.



P. GOLDSMITH, Nos. 247 and 249 Water street, New York. L. LOEWENBERG, Portland
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,
19 and 21 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,
Tinsmith's & Plumber's Stock. Lead & Iron Pipe
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
HYDRAULIC RAMS, INDIA RUBBER HOSE
House Furnishing Hardware,
BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,
Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,
And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.
CENTENNIAL BRACKET SAWS
With extra Blades and Designs, Treadle Power, All Iron.
FLOWER POT BRACKETS,
Table and Pocket Cutlery, Razors, Scissors, &c.
MITERING TOOLS, RODS, &C.
Patent Hand Cuffs and Police Nippers,
Butchers' Saws, Scales Knives, Steels, Cleavers, Scrapers, &c.
Cross Cut, Mill, Muley & Circular Saws,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Shelf and Builders' Hardware,
JOHN R. FOSTER,
Cor. Stark & Front St., Portland, Oregon.

PILES!
Hemorrhoid or Piles
Blind or Bleeding—Prolapsus Recti, Fistula in Ano, and all Diseases of the Rectum.
"DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN'S PROCESS."
MY TREATMENT AND SPEEDY CURE OF Piles and Diseases of the Rectum is now acknowledged as a sure thing by many, even in the most stubborn and long standing cases. Acknowledgements and letters from persons cured can be seen at my rooms and residence. Persons desiring to avail themselves of the present opportunity of being cured, can call or write, with stamp, for reply. Those living at a distance can be treated just as well by letter as if present. The "Process" will be neatly packed and sent by express, "C O. D." Address DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN, Postoffice Box 700, Portland, Oregon. Office and residence south side of Madison, west of First street.
N. B.—My stay will be but for a short time in Portland, as I shall soon return east. No knife, ligature or caustics or other painful experiments; no waiting for days for relief; immediate relief and positive cure. DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN,
Postoffice Box 700, Portland, Ogn.

Black Walnut, Spanish Cedar,
Oak, Ash, Maple, &c., &c.
VENEERS.
French and American (plain and burl) Walnut, B. E. Maple, Mahogany, &c.
THIN WALNUT AND WHITE HOLLY,
For Bracket Work.
BALUSTERS, &c., for Stair Work.
For sale by JOHN WIGMORE.
d11d1m 129 and 131 Spear st., San Francisco

A. C. GIBBS. B. F. DENNISON. W. S. BEEBE
GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE,
Attorneys at Law.
Offices at Portland, Oregon, and Olympia, Washington Territory.
Will Practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Washington Territory.

Advertising Contracts.
PUBLISHERS' RATES, MADE FOR THE LEADing Newspapers of Oregon and Washington Territory.
D. H. STEARNS,
75 First St., over J. K. Gill's Book Store, Portland, Or. n22dtf

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.
OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
OFFICE AT DRAY & HACK STABLES,
S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets
All business entrusted to us will be executed with care and dispatch.
ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.
E. CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stables
(FIRE PROOF),
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS
Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.
Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.

S. S. "STATE OF CALIFORNIA."
The Pacific Coast S. S. Co's New Iron Steamship
State of California
Now building, will sail from
PHILADELPHIA, PA.,
Sometime during the month of MAY, 1878, for
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Via SAN FRANCISCO.
Will receive freight for Portland on terms favorable to shippers.
For further particulars apply to
ja15d&wlm J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents.

EVERDING & FARRELL
DEALERS IN
Wheat, Flour, Mill Feed
BACON,
Hay, Straw, Oats, &c.
FRONT AND ALDER STS., PORTLAND

BARBOUR'S
IRISH FLAX THREADS
AND
SALMON NET TWINES
BARBOUR BROTHERS,
119 Pine street, San Francisco
HENRY DOYLE, Manager. s12d1y

WM. DUNBAR.
FEED AND FARM
PRODUCE STORE
Corner Front and Oak Sts.
PORTLAND.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING FEB 11, 1878

A STRANGE PHENOMENON

From the Jacksonville Sentinel Feb [illegible]

Something of an excitement was prevalent here on Monday morning last, in consequence of a strange phenomenon appearing along the eastern horizon and watched by several citizens of this place from about [illegible] o'clock P M at intervals during the greater part of Sunday night. As described by our informant it very strongly resembled the aurora borealis or northern lights so common in higher latitudes, except that instead of shooting or darting rays being projected—as in the aurora borealis—from an arch and shooting in quick and rapid rays toward the zenith this more strongly resembled the light emitted from some great conflagration spreading and diffusing itself in one broad and irregular glare, now waning and again waxing stronger as of a massive flame swayed to and fro by tempestuous wind. It was thought by those who saw it that Ashland had been invaded by the fire fiend and that the morrow's wire or mail would bring us the sad story of another heap of smouldering ruins. But instead of this the news from Ashland only added a mysterious perplexity. At that place the light was seen in all its lurid grandeur. Citizens were so strongly persuaded that the destroying element had invaded their pleasant village that the cry of fire was raised though the point of attack could not be determined. It was soon admitted to be one of the strange phenomena of nature which in olden times inspired terror of the ignorant, and to the superstitious portended some dreadful, perhaps national calamity; but which in modern times though it may excite our curiosity or a nervous shiver to the timid it stimulates the philosopher to a further development of one of the greatest of sciences. We are told that the illumination continued during the greater part of the night, and as the east was approached the curious spectator was encircled by a strange halo of brightness without precedent in the memory of the oldest witness. At Ashland small objects could be seen with distinctness, and we are told that at the Mountain House no candle was needed in the perusal of common print, though the night without this would have been pitch dark. Had this phenomena been in the north it might more easily be accounted for but its usurping the rising place of the orb of day is something that requires more depth of investigation into such matters than your unphilosophical writer claims. Prof. Olmstead might explain it. The writer once witnessed something of a kindred nature at the same place but of no such magnitude. Seen as we saw it from Ashland a bright and strange light spread apparently along the summit of the mountains at the point where the Cascade and Siskiyou ranges join their towering ridges. But it was plain to be seen that the strange light deigned not the support of mother earth but belonged to the region of upper air.

WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON'S LAMENT FOR THE PARTY.

[From an Open Letter to William E Chandler, in The Concord Monitor]

Lamentable is it that the Republican party, in order not to break with the president of its choice, abandons the ground upon which it has won all its laurels.

Massachusetts—God forgive her!—she's a-kneeling with the rest.

Yes, the most subservient of them all! Happily, there are very many in its ranks who are too strong in their integrity to be bribed, too clear in their vision to be duped, too resolute in purpose to be turned backward to independent in spirit to be won to silence by any such device to placate what is implacable, and by unwarrantable concession to enable the southern leaders in the rebellion again to hold mastery over the Nation. In all my political observation for more than half a century I do not recollect when or where there has been evinced such a disposition to compel, by browbeating, a servile acquiescence in whatever course the president chooses to mark out for himself. See what vials of wrath and scurrility have been poured upon Senator Conkling, not because he has publicly uttered any disapproval of the southern policy, but because he has not openly commended it with the zeal of a partisan! "The head and front of his offending hath this extent—no more." Even silence and passivity are treated with the bitterest invective. You have recorded your dissent in a manly way, and can you expect to be dealt with more leniently? Whatever may be the opprobrium heaped upon you, allow me to share it with you.

Southern Pacific Railroad Extension.

[From the San Francisco Call]

The report that the Southern Pacific Railroad Company has large quantities of building material stored in Yuma, is denied by the officers of the corporation. The impression that such was the case evidently grew out of an untruthful newspaper report that a million dollars' worth of material had been sent across the Colorado river to evade taxation in California. At Wilmington and Los Angeles the company have large quantities of ties, and within reach they have a large lot of iron, but the material will not be sent into Arizona until congress confirms the action of the legislature in granting the company the right of way through the territory. Messrs. Crocker and Colton say positively that they do not intend to build a road without a charter and take the chance of a forfeiture of all their rights and property, neither do they intend to store immense quantities of construction material at Yuma, until some assurance is given of congressional acquiescence in the acts of the Arizona legislature. Whenever congress decides to allow the territory to legislate for itself, the Southern Pacific company will immediately extend the road from Yuma to Maricopa Wells, a distance of 1?8 miles, and the officers promise that the building operations of the extension will be characterized by an activity equal to that which was shown in the construction of the line now completed.

The South Opening its Eyes.

[From the Augusta Chronicle and Sentinel]

We will get all the western trade we want without knuckling down to the financial policy of that section. As to getting any "wealth" from the west, we think the prospect exceedingly gloomy. We are drained of our wealth to keep up their own cribs and smoke houses. Now, what the south wants more than anything else is capital to develop her great natural resources. Now, the wisest policy for the south is to let the west fight her own battle. If she chooses to drive eastern capital away, let us not commit the supreme folly of joining in a crusade for her sake, which will leave us in a position of hostility to the east. Rather should the south, with her seaboard, her cotton, her tobacco, her rice, her sugar and her naval stores—all of them arguments for hard money—keep aloof from a species of demagogism which will not save her politically, and which may damage her commercially. If the west prefers to scourge out eastern money from her domain, the south should make it worth the while of the east to transfer the investment.

Vigorous and Distinct, if it Isn't Decorous as it Might Be.

[G. W. Lawson in the Labor World]

Our Democratic friends admit that the nation has come to the Red Sea of financial and labor ruin. Their old concern has been eighteen years out of use but even it should not fail with us, where would it land us? Plump into the welcoming arms of August Belmont, Sammy Tilden and other Democratic bondholders and hard-money capitalists. * * * What possible harmony can ever exist between the workers for reform and the leaders of Democracy who have been driven by us to seek union with us for their salvation? Look at the style and tone of the *Standard*, the *Enterprise*, the *Telegram*, the the *Benton* and *Bedrock Democrat* buzzing like blue bottle flies around the switch end of the bull tail of the great Democratic beast whose head and horns are at New York City.

WELL ESTABLISHED.—On the 4th inst THE DAILY OREGONIAN entered upon its eighteenth year, and claims to be printing larger daily and weekly editions than ever before. As a *newspaper* THE OREGONIAN is head and shoulders above all competitors in this state—possessing the enterprise and money—two indispensable requisites of a first class journal—to keep it in the front rank of journalism. While we differ with THE OREGONIAN honestly differ on many points we must accord to it the honor and credit of being a model newspaper scarcely excelled in variety and spice upon this coast. There is no disguising the fact that it wields a powerful influence in molding public sentiment, and for this reason its management should be careful that no errors are promulgated and that upon all vital questions it gives no uncertain sound.—*Corvallis Gazette*

Just about the Truth

[From the Philadelphia Record]

This Voorhees who now wants to repudiate a portion of the public debt was a very hard money man in 1862. When the government had no gold to pay its creditors he was in love with the yellow metal and wanted the soldiers paid in it. He was in favor of resumption when resumption was impossible. The Hull Sycamore is a lofty fraud. He is such an orator as mobs delight in. His appeals are made to [illegible]

AN IMPARTIAL VIEW

Out here in the region most affected by the success or failure of the Northern Pacific railroad extension bill, where, as the Tacoma *Herald* says no journal can express an opinion upon the matter which is not attributed by some rival to a local and selfish interest, the impartial views of those who are absolutely free from any other than patriotic interest in the matter is of particular value. The following from so high a source as the Philadelphia *North American* is a fair sample of the view held by the intelligent thinking class of the whole United States.

There ought to be no opposition to the petition of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company for an extension of the time in which to complete the road. The stockholders of this road are the bondholders who have paid in full in cash for the stock that they hold and the only hope of their receiving anything like the amount of their original investment is in the completion of the road. These 14,000 stockholders ask only for a little longer time in which to finish the road of which [illegible] miles have been built. They will not interfere with the rights of others and are willing to make any concessions which the public interest demands. If any opposition is developed it can only come from selfish rivals.

POLITICAL POINTS

On Saturday night Democrats of Albany organized a big club.

Mr. Geo P Holman of Salem is somewhat spoken of as a candidate on the Republican ticket for secretary of state. It is about time that a native Oregonian received some such honor.

A word to Oregon greenbackers. Did it never occur to you how near the greenback party is to the gold party just now? There is only a cent and three quarters or two cents on the dollar between. Now why stand for trifles?

The *Standard* charges that Senator Mitchell dodged the vote on Matthews' silver resolution. But Senator Grover didn't dodge it, and in voting for it he didn't properly represent Oregon farmers, who like twenty dollar pieces for their wheat better than ninety cent silver pieces.

The Wicked People

[From Senator Mitchel's Remarks on the Death of Senator Morton]

It is one of the misfortunes of public men to be misjudged by those who know them not. Partisan misrepresentation has done more in the years that are past and is doing more to day to debauch public virtue and lower the standard of national integrity in the estimation of the masses than has the aggregated shortcomings of all our public men.

Governor Hendricks is preparing a "great speech" to be delivered on the 22d of February when he assumes the presidency of the Indiana Democratic state convention, and the people are curious to know whether he will speak out like a man or falter on the leading questions of the day.

The other day a man died in a hovel at Montreal who was a schoolfellow and classmate of A. T. Stewart. The two were then on an equal footing financially—and they are now, for that matter.

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN.

Subscriptions to the DAILY & WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by Postal Order registered letter the charge being only 10 cents), or paid to the following agents

L P Fisher (Advertising Agent)	San Francisco
T N. Hibben & Co.	Victoria
Loewenberg Bros	Lewiston I T.

Oregon.

Cyrus Smith ... Amity	H. Woodcock Kerbyville
S E. Young ... Albany	Conner & Crosno King's Va
J. M. McCall ... Ashland	J. M. Kelty ... Lafayette
I W Case ... Astoria	S H. Claughton Lebanon
E C Holden "	Zed Posendorf Lewisville
Stephen Smith ... Aurora	L Abrams ... Lincoln
G. H. Treacy ... Baker City	W. A. Croxton
J. D. Kelty ... Bethel	Looking Glass
W R Kirk ... Brownsville	W. P Crow ... Milton
O Green ... Brooks	R. H. Todd McMinnville
J. W. Hobart Buena Vista	John Spencer
G A Cone, Sr. Butteville	Ira Moody ... Molalla
W. Carl ... Carlton	L. H. Starr ... Monroe
J. C. A. Young Cedar Mill	E Poppleton Monmouth
R. McNutt ... Cornelius	F M Gabbert
J. T. Gilfry, P. M. Creswell	Myrtle Creek
G. W. Riddle Canyonville	William Moreland Needy
Knight Bros ... Canby	Jerry & Clark Newellsville
W. A. Mills ... Clackamas	J W McConnell N Yamhill
E. W. Conyers, Clatskanie	Wheeler Bros ... Oakland
F. A. Chenoweth Corvallis	J. M. Bacon ... Oregon City
Thos Graham ... Corvallis	Lot Livermore Pendleton
D. G. Overholt Canyon City	Davis Bros Peoria
Lurch Bros Cottage Grove	J W. McGrew Perrydale
S. Handsaker ... Dexter	J E Henkle Philomath
Cris Taylor ... Dayton	J LeBret Prairie City
J D Lee ... Dalles	M M. Bates Port Orford
Waldron Bros Dalles City	D E Thomas Prineville
J C Drain ... Drain	H. C Stanton Roseburg
A B Haines ... Elkton	Dean Blanchard Rainier
D. Morse, Jr. Empire City	V. Colvig ... Rock Point
T G. Hendricks Eugene	J W. Crawford Salem
H. A. Brayman Fairfield	A. G. Hovey Springfield
Dr W. Bowlby Forest Grove	D P. Mason ... Scio
J T Scott Forest Grove	W E. Palmer Scottsburg
J H Butler ... Gardner	A. Wheeler Shedds
S L Gaines ... Gervais	B F. Saylor Sheridan
J J Fowler ... Glencoe	T R. Hibbard Silverton
J W Graham Graham's Fe[rry]	W W Ross Sparta
H. C Litchfield	A D Gardner Stayton
Grand Ronde	Geo McBride St Helens
S & J Handsaker Goshen	J C. Patterson St. Paul
J. F Pierce ... Greenville	J J Beard P M Tangent
W P Smith ... Halsey	G W Miller Tillamook
Riley Cave ... Hillsboro	E E McKinney Turner
Smith Brasfield & Co	Jas H Koontz Umatilla
Harrisburg	G Wright & Son Union
A. H. Gleason ... Hubbard's	J L. Davis W Chehalem
W. L Hodgin	M B Hendricks
Independence	Wheatland
N Langell ... Jacksonville	Hedges & Son Woodburn
Smith Brasfield & Co	A C Pettys Willow Forks
Junction City	C B Tracy Yoncalla
J W Roland ... Jefferson	A B. McIlwain Waldo

Washington Territory.

Chas. Brady ... Bruceport	W B. Rugsdale
H. Howe ... Cowlitz	Palouse City
L. L. Dubeau ... Cowlitz	Postmaster Port Townsend
G. J Hogue, P. M. Cinquato	A Walters ... Tacoma
F. C. Davenport ... Dixie	G F Orchard
L. N. Day ... Dayton	New Tacoma
Shoudy & Dennis	J M Whitman ... Rosalia
Ellensburg	W P Taylor San Juan
T Johnson ... Goldendale	W E. Pumphrey Seattle
H. C. Comegys ... Kalama	Wm Martin Steilacoom
M. P Callender Knappton	L. Meeker ... Pioneer
J M Williamson	E F. Eddings Vancouver
Klikitat Landing	J B Lewis Walla Walla
J. S Conner ... La Conner	R. M. Smith Waitsburg
Miller & Co ... Lewis River	Jak Schanno Yakima
G. Abernethy Oak Point	Thos Crellin ... Oysterville
Crosby & Lowe ... Olympia	S Shobert ... Union Ridge

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN.

Rates of Subscription (Payable in Advance) Postage Prepaid at this office.

DAILY.		WEEKLY	
One Year, by mail	$10 00	One Year by mail	$3 00
Per month	1 00	Six Months	2 00
By carrier, per week	25c	Three	1 00

Remittances may be made by Draft Postoffice Order or Registered Letter at our risk.

Be sure to give Postoffice address in full, including State and County.

Renewals should be made at least two weeks before expiration of subscription.

Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO., Portland, Oregon.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats.
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St, near Third
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. S. KELLER,
Cor. Madison and First Streets.
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

JACKSON'S BEST
SWEET NAVY CHEWING TOBACCO AWARDed the highest prize at Centennial Exposition for its fine chewing qualities, the excellence and lasting character of its flavor. [illegible] The best tobacco ever made. Ask your grocer for it. Our blue strip trade mark Jackson's Best on every plug. Send for sample [illegible] A JACKSON & CO Manufacturers Petersburg Va. [illegible] WERTHEIMER Sole Agents, San Francisco
au1d&wly6m

A MINER WILL GIVE THE PROPER information how to make a good DIVINING ROD (Wunshelruthe) for discovering Gold Silver Copper Water etc [illegible] it must be used to answer right if you send $4 00 by Express or Money Order. Address A DEASSBOL Oregon City Ogn letter box No 128. Advice in English and German. 14 2t

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

SATURDAY EVENING, Feb 9 1878

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 97 selling [illegible]

Silver Coin—1 4 per cent discount

Eastern Freights and Markets

NEW YORK Feb 9—The freight market remains dull and uninteresting, shipments being moderate and heavy goods such as are wanted most by vessels loading only being obtained by making concessions on rates and they only in limited quantity. The ship Pharos cleared to day but will have upwards of 3 100 tons cargo. The [illegible] is not doing very well [illegible] but about half loaded. Steamer freights [illegible] however, has a fair amount of cargo for California including [illegible] cases of canned goods [illegible] rants 120 cases wine 3 7 cases chairs [illegible] sewing machines 80 kegs nails [illegible] pieces copper [illegible] pigs [illegible] goods.

[illegible] but the agent of the [illegible] is expecting to get her off by the 10th. Rail freight at Boston has been quite active since the cutting of rates to the west has been [illegible] Shipments amounted [illegible] pkgs general merchandise including [illegible] olive [illegible] 10 pails [illegible] boxes hops [illegible] kegs [illegible]

The Philadelphia freight market has been inactive and the Wm Davis has secured her cargo and will sail [illegible] next week.

Business in all the markets continue dull not being up to the average of the season. Flour quiet and steady wheat dull—1c lower pork firmer—moderately active Rio coffee firm at late advance refined sugars, in fair demand and steady teas dull and easier spirits turpentine quiet at 33½@33½c petroleum unchanged dull hides moderate demand leather, [illegible] wool California fall in fair demand Oregon wool is arriving freely and held at 30@35c.

At Boston the market is dull with even and mainly for medium and lower grades. California met fair demand with sales of 67 000 lbs at 18@[illegible] 253 500 lbs fall [illegible] higher rates for choice lots.

Boston Wool Market.

BOSTON Feb 9—Wool comparatively quiet. No movement of importance. Sales have been quite numerous but mostly in small lots, and the same indifferent feeling prevails on the part of manufacturers. The demand still runs on medium and fleeces and fine wools are dull and neglected. Some lots of fine fleeces have been offered so comparatively low that [illegible] the market and leading manufacturers have taken advantage of the circumstances to bear down prices and are now only offering 42½c for choice XX and XXX fleeces [illegible] any response from holders. Ohio and Pennsylvania No 1 X and XX and above 44@46c Michigan X and XX 44@45c Wisconsin fleece 41 New York X 38c New Hampshire [illegible] coarse fleeces 34½c coarse combing and delaine 2[illegible] Oregon [illegible] 30c super and X pulled [illegible] fall California [illegible] and spring California [illegible] Sales of domestic for the week aggregated 1-[illegible] 207

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—Transactions very few buyers and sellers differing about 10@15c, sellers all offered $1 8[illegible] @ $1 [illegible] asked $2 0[illegible]

FLOUR—We quote standard extra at $6 [illegible]@6 50 per barrel good country brands $5 75@[illegible] super fine $[illegible]

OATS—The market shows some animation but prices are weak at [illegible] cts per bushel for choice [illegible] cts for inferior to common.

BARLEY—Very light supplies with a fair demand at $1 45@1 [illegible] per 100 pounds according to quality

MILL FEED—There is a fair supply and prices are weak at $32 50@[illegible] ton for middlings $30@[illegible] $31 50 for chop and $20 for bran

HAY—Very full receipts are noted with dealers paying $10@11 per ton for best timothy baled and loose selling from wagons at $8@9

POTATOES—The current demand is liberally supplied shippers and commission houses paying 50@55 cts per bushel for good to best varieties.

ONIONS—In fair request only at $1@1 25 per 100 pounds

LARD—The supply is ample and the market weak at 10@12½ cents ℔ lb

RIPE APPLES—There is a fair demand for choice varieties for shipment at 90c@$1 per box

DRIED PLUMS—With pits 4½@5c pitless 10 @12c ℔ lb

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter solid 18@20c ℔ lb brine 18@[illegible] choice dairy 20@[illegible] cheese quotable at [illegible] ℔ lb. Market quiet.

BACON—Supply large but generally trade is very dull shipments being almost entirely off for the present. Jobbers sell at [illegible] for sides but could hardly afford 10c [illegible] Hams 12@14c shoulders dull at 8@9c

DRIED APPLES—Very dull sale quotable at 4 6 5c ℔ lb for sun dried

CHICKENS—Moderate receipts are noted and prices steady at $3@4 according to quality

EGGS—Trade dull with quotations at 25 cts per dozen and the tendency downward

WOOL—No change noted in market rates little being done in the way of transactions

FRESH MEATS—Beef dressed, 4@5c ℔ lb on foot, 2@2½c dressed hogs, 5@6½c ℔ lb mutton sheep $2@2 50 ℔ head.

HIDES AND FURS—We quote best selected hides at 11½@15c ℔ lb culls, ⅓ off green salted 5@6c, elk 6@8c ℔ lb deer 20@25c ℔ lb for dried and 50@75 each green mink skins 50@$1 each otter $1 each beaver 75@$1 15 ℔ lb

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship George W Elder from San Francisco has arrived

The British ship Nereus has completed her cargo and gone down the river

The British bark Cochrina has finished loading and is about ready to sail

The brig Orient is at Knappton, loaded with lumber for the San Francisco market

The ship Pilgrim repaired and reloaded at San Francisco sailed for Cork on the 1st inst

The bark Oakland from Port Madison arrived at San Francisco on the 3d after the long voyage of thirty five days. The schooner Abbie arrived from Humboldt on the 5th after a voyage of twenty four days, and the schooner Bobolink, from Coos Bay on the 6th having been out fifteen days

CITY TAXES.

The TAX ROLL for 1878 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office, No. 88 First Street, within thirty days from this date, or the same will be returned as delinquent

JOSEPH BALLIMAN,
Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, Feb. 6, 1878.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No. 1114:

All taxes licenses assessments for street improvements, etc, etc, * * * * and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable in or into the City Treasury shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America and not otherwise, *provided* that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin. fed10t

THOMSON'S PATENT
GLOVE-FITTING
CORSETS.
The friends of this UNRIVALLED CORSET are now numbered by MILLIONS
Prices are much reduced
MEDAL RECEIVED AT CENTENNIAL
Get the Genuine and beware of imitations
ASK ALSO FOR THOMSON'S UNBREAKABLE STEELS
The best goods made
See that the name of THOMSON and the Trade Mark a CROWN are stamped on every Corset & Steel
FITS THE FIGURE PERFECTLY

o22eod3m

Is the most beautiful work of the kind in the world. It contains nearly 150 pages hundreds of fine illustrations and SIX CHROMO PLATES OF FLOWERS beautifully drawn and colored from nature. Price [illegible] in elegant cloth. Printed in German and English.

Vick's Illustrated Monthly Magazine—[illegible] pages fine illustrations and [illegible] every number. Price $1 a year. Five copies for $5.

Vick's Catalogue 300 illustrations [illegible] Address JAMES VICK, Rochester N Y

I COLLECT EVERY VARIETY OF CLAIM ON THE UNITED STATES,

AND SECURE PATENTS [illegible] every grade of other Contracts [illegible] Bounty Pensions [illegible] will be passed this Congress [illegible] Mexican Soldiers [illegible] apply to C M CARTER at Washington D C until July 1878 after that at Portland Oregon

PIPER & KNAPP,
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Monnastes' Building, First street
Between Morrison and Yamhill.

[illegible] PAUL M. BRENAN

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Difficult Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both the sick and the well. He has [illegible] them from the evil habits that would be likely to produce disease in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases Catarrh Bronchitis and all diseases of the throat and chest by an entirely new system only known to himself. Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach bowels liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time.

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand and the patient need not fear the result.

DR BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions must contain two postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with me will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them. they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the *Medical Lecturer* and read his sign on his door. Room No. 7 Corbett's Block over O'Connor's store corner of Front and Washington streets.

UNDERTAKERS.

JOHN EWERY JOHN GARNOLD

EWERY & GARNOLD.
Cabinet Makers & Undertakers
DEALERS IN
Metallic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.
All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order
Furniture Repaired.
Corner Washington and Second Sts., Portland, Ogn

HORATIO COOKE
UNDERTAKER,
And Dealer in Undertakers' Goods,
77 Second St, bet. Washington and Stark
Portland, Oregon P O Box 194

EVERDING & BEEBE,
Commission Merchants,
EXPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
[illegible]
OF ALL KINDS
STAPLE GROCERIES,
FIRE BRICK AND FIRE CLAY,
GRAIN SACKS & TWINE
NO 27 FRONT ST,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

PORTLAND
LIBRARY ASSOCIATION
ROOMS,
Corner of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank)
Over 8,700 Volumes.
And over 100 Papers and Periodicals
Membership Free to All.
MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES $3

Directors:

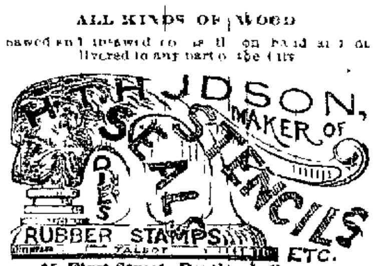
WILLIAM S LADD, ADDISON C GIBBS,
PHILIP C SCHUYLER, C H. LEWIS,
MATTHEW P DEADY, M W FECHHEIMER,
H. W CORBETT, H FAILING,
R S KEARNEY LEHMAN BLUM,

M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

TRENKMANN & WOLFF.
MACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models. Dies, Stamps.
Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice. Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK. All work done at lowest living rates
No. 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

CHAS. LOUIS KUHN,
Cor Third and Ash streets Portland, P O Box 51
DEALER IN BILLIARDS AND BILLIARD Goods of all descriptions. Agent for the J M Brunswick & Balke Co Standard Novelty Billiard [illegible] Pool Tables etc etc

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET
J. SORENSEN
ALL KINDS OF WOOD
sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City



45 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

BANKS.

Bank of British North America
INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER
PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.
Head Office—London, England

Branches in the Dominion of Canada

Montreal Kingston St John
Quebec Brantford Halifax
Toronto Hamilton Victoria B C
Hamilton Ottawa Stanley B C

In the United States:
NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND Or

Agents:
SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland
Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND Provincial Bank of Ireland and National Bank Ireland
WALES West of England and South Wales Bank
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool
PARIS France—Marcuard Andre & Co

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers [illegible] and [illegible] Bills discounted [illegible] Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on Current account subject to check. Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS,

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept subject to Check at sight.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.

Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK
ST LOUIS CHICAGO

Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired on
LONDON HONG KONG
PARIS BERLIN,
FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

OREGON & WASHINGTON
MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,
(LIMITED)
Office in Portland,
SAVINGS BANK BUILDING,
32 First street.
President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY Esq Shipbuilder Dundee
Head Office 27 Bank st. Dundee
President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay)
Managing Director,
WILLIAM REID Esq Portland

This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon but also from Scotland for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital) principally on Real Estate Mortgage secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties, and to assist its Depositors and others in the erection of Buildings and Improvements within the State.

Loans made on Real Estate, 10 per cent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital......$2,000,000
With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE London.
BRANCHES. Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland

AGENTS.

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA } Bank of Montreal
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND British Linen Company.
ENGLAND National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL { Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted available in Europe New York China Japan South America Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Acting Manager.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President HENRY FAILING
Cashier JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON THE MAIN

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY.

State Treasurer's Fourth Notice.

TREASURER'S OFFICE
SALEM Jan 15 1878

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds in the Treasury for the payment of State Warrants classed and numbered as follows:

Warrants of old issue payable from fund derived from special tax endorsed prior to Sept 11 1874 viz No 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 412 446, 41? 448 449 45? 451 4?2, 45? 454 455 456 4?? 458 45? 460 4?1 4?? 46? 4?8 4?? ?0 and 4?1

Warrants payable from general fund endorsed [illegible] No 1110 [illegible]

[illegible]

Interest [illegible] warrants will cease after the [illegible]

A. H. BROWN
State Treasurer

State Treasurer's Fifth Notice.

STATE OF OREGON

[illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE [illegible] Warrants [illegible] as follows:

[illegible]

Interest on the above Warrants will cease from this date.

A. H. BROWN
State Treasurer
Jddw

OCEAN STEAMERS.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY
For San Francisco, Direct.
Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express
PASSAGE AT REDUCED RATES
THE NEW AND SPLENDID A 1 IRON STEAMER
GEO W. ELDER
[illegible] BOLLES Commander
Will leave the Company's Wharf at Foot of F street for the above port on
WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1878,
At [illegible] o'clock P M
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front streets
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

NEW LINE OF STEAMSHIPS
BETWEEN
SAN FRANCISCO AND PORTLAND.
THE P. C. S. S. CO.
WILL HEREAFTER RUN A LINE OF STEAMERS regularly between
SAN FRANCISCO AND PORTLAND.
THE FAST AND FAVORITE STEAMSHIP
IDAHO,
ALEXANDER COMMANDER
Will leave Portland for San Francisco on
TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 12 1878
At 4 30 o'clock P M. sharp
PASSENGER ACCOMMODATIONS UNSURPASSED
For Passage and Freights apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS. THORN, Commander
Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf foot of F street for the above ports on
TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1878,
At 4 o'clock P M.
For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.
FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
VIA TACOMA
THE SPLENDID SIDE WHEEL Steamship
DAKOTA
Passengers leave Portland per steamer DIXIE THOMPSON on
WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6, AT 6 A M.
THROUGH FARE, from Portland to San Francisco Cabin $25 00 | Steerage $12 00
Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.
PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily, except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A M
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M
FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A. M
FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A.M
For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamokaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A.M
For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M
S G REED, Vice President.
July 9 1877

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
NOTICE.
THE STEAMER "ANNIE FAXON" WILL leave CELILO for WALLULA on TUESDAY 5th inst and will make two trips per week until further notice unless prevented by ice or low stage of water.
Passengers leaving Portland on Mondays or Fridays will connect through to Wallula.
Freight received on Company's wharf at Portland from and after date.
S G REED Vice President
Portland Jan 24 1878

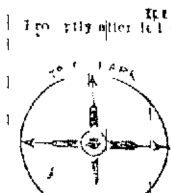
THE WILLAMETTE
Transportation and Locks Co's
STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets as follows:
FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M
FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M
For Lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.
FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

FOR CORVALLIS.
Steamer CITY OF SALEM
Will leave Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street, for
Salem, Albany, Corvallis,
And all intermediate points on Willamette river
ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY
Each week at 5 A M
Z I HATCH Agent U B SCOTT & CO.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers
Will leave Smith's Wharf hereafter as follows
S T. Church—Monday and Thursday of each week at 5 o'clock A M for Corvallis and intermediate points.
McMinnville—Monday Wednesday and Friday of each week at 6 o'clock A M for Oregon City Butteville Champoeg Dayton Lafayette and McMinnville
For rates apply at the dock or on board
C O T WILLIAMS Agent

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER.
JAS T GRAY Master
WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted at 2:30 P M
Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10 30 A M. and 2 P M. daily except Sundays.

COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS
43 Front St, bet Pine and Oak,
MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen



CALVERT'S CARBOLIC
SHEEP WASH,
$2 Per Gallon
After clipping the sheep it is useful for [illegible] Wet Hides [illegible] Vine Pest and for [illegible] purposes etc [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] Agent for the Pacific Coast
f21dly R IRVING & Co Agents Portland.

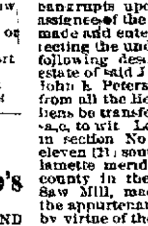
RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R[ailroad]
To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. [illegible]
12 o'clock Noon.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows
PORTLAND AND ROSE[BURG]
LEAVE. ARRIVE
Portland ... 7.30 A. M. | Roseburg [illegible]
Roseburg ... 5.00 A. M. | Portland [illegible]
ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows.
LEAVE. ARRIVE
Portland ... 3 50 P M | Albany [illegible]
Albany ... 5 30 A. M | Portland [illegible]
FREIGHT TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
LEAVE ARRIVE
Portland ... 6 15 A. M | Junction [illegible]
Junction ... 5 45 A. M | Portland [illegible]
The Oregon and California Railroad [illegible] connection with all Regular Trains [illegible]
Close connections are made at Roseburg with the Stages of the Oregon and California [illegible] Company
Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office
Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry [illegible]
PORTLAND
Storage will be charged on freight [illegible] Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received for [illegible] o'clock P M.
J BRANDT, Jr. [illegible]
E. P ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Pa[ssenger Agent]

Northern Pacific Ra[ilroad]
PACIFIC DIVISION.
KALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines.)
MAIN LINE TRAINS
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
LEAVE
Kalama ... 11:20 A. M. Tacoma [illegible]
Tacoma ... 7 00 A. M. Kalama [illegible]
Puyallup Road Trains
LEAVE
Tacoma ... 6 45 A. M. Wilkeson [illegible]
Wilkeson ... 3.30 P M Tacoma [illegible]
CONNECTIONS
At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamers for Victoria and San Francisco and Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, and points on Puget Sound.
At Lake View with Stage for [illegible]
At Tenino with stages for Olympia [illegible]
At Kalama with O S N Co's [illegible] land and all points on Columbia River.
At Portland on Wednesday [illegible] A M with steamers for Port Townsend Nanaimo New Westminster and [illegible]
Through Tickets for sale at Principal [illegible] the Company and at the Office of the [illegible] in Portland Oregon, to Victoria [illegible] via P M S S Co's steamships from [illegible] O S S Co. and P C S S. Co's [illegible] Portland to San Francisco
Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon, Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino [illegible]
SAM'L A. BLACK [illegible]
W. WAYNE VOGDES, General [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO.

To the Unfortu[nate]



DR. GIB[BON'S]
DISPEN[SARY]
623 Kearny St
Established in 18[illegible] for the treatment of Sexual and [illegible] Diseases, such as Gonorrhea [illegible] Stricture Syphilis in [illegible] Seminal Weakness [illegible] Skin Diseases etc, [illegible] cured or no charge.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS
Seminal Emissions, the consequence [illegible] This solitary vice, or depraved sexual [illegible] practiced by the youth of both sexes [illegible] unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms [illegible] combatted by scientific medical measures [illegible] low countenance, dark spots under the [illegible] the head, ringing in the ears, noise like [illegible] of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness [illegible] the loins, weakness of the limbs, confusion [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of confidence, [illegible] approaching strangers, a dislike to [illegible] quaintances, disposition to shun society [illegible] memory, hectic flushes, pimples and [illegible] tions about the face, furred tongue, [illegible] coughs, consumption, night sweats, and [illegible] frequent insanity.

CURED AT HOME.
Persons at a distance may be CURED by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon [illegible] symptoms, length of time the disease [illegible] and have medicines promptly forwarded [illegible] damage and curiosity, to any part [illegible] with full and plain directions. [illegible] Dollars coin, in registered letter [illegible] office or through Wells, Fargo & Co's [illegible] medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON Box 1,957 [illegible]

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.—Whereas [illegible] January, 1878, an order [illegible] District Court of the United States [illegible] of Oregon, in the matter of J. H. [illegible] Fairchilds, John E Peterson, [illegible] bankrupts upon the petition of [illegible] assignee of the estate of said bankrupts [illegible] made and entered of record authorizing [illegible] recting the undersigned as assignee [illegible] following described real estate [illegible] estate of said J H Fairchilds, [illegible] John E. Peterson and L. Shogren [illegible] from all the liens existing thereon [illegible] liens be transferred to the fund [illegible] sale, to wit. Lots numbered three [illegible] in section No twenty seven (27) [illegible] eleven (11) south of range No eleven [illegible] lamette meridian situate and being [illegible] county in the State of Oregon, [illegible] Saw Mill, machinery and fixtures [illegible] the appurtenances in pursuance of [illegible] by virtue of the authority in me vested [illegible] now therefore I the undersigned [illegible] said do hereby give notice that on [illegible] the 20th day of February, 1878, at [illegible] o'clock P M. of said day, I will [illegible] public auction at the courthouse [illegible] Benton county, Oregon all of the [illegible] fore described real property, to the [illegible] for U S gold twenty per cent [illegible] at time of sale, and the balance [illegible] confirmation of sale. Deed to be [illegible] purchaser. EMMONS ARNOLD [illegible]

Portland Jan 28, 1878.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF [illegible] Oregon, for the county of Multnomah [illegible] ward A Jones, plaintiff, vs. Andrew [illegible] fendant. To Andrew Snider, defendant [illegible] name of the State of Oregon you [illegible] quired to appear and answer the [illegible] against you in the above entitled [illegible] ten days from the date of the service [illegible] mons upon you if served within this [illegible] served in any other county of the [illegible] within twenty days from the date of [illegible] this summons upon you, and if you [illegible] swer, for want thereof the plaintiff [illegible] ment against you for the [illegible] property wrongfully taken from the [illegible] case posession cannot be had then [illegible] $300 the value thereof with [illegible] on at the rate of ten per cent per [illegible] 22d day of May 1875 the date of [illegible] taking. And the further sum of [illegible] Published by order of Hon E. D. [illegible] of said court said order dated Dec [illegible] this summons to be published for [illegible] weeks in the OREGONIAN.

GIBBS, DENNISON & [illegible]
Attorneys for [illegible]

d22d?aw6t8

NOTICE OF FINAL MEETING.—[illegible] trict Court, District of Oregon [illegible] matter of Wm B Carey, bankrupt [illegible] ruptcy. This is to give notice [illegible] of said court there will be held on [illegible] February A D 1878 at 11 o'clock [illegible] land Oregon in said district, at the [illegible] Northup, Register in Bankruptcy for [illegible] the second meeting of the creditors of [illegible] rupt at which time and place I shall [illegible] counts as assignee of the estate of [illegible] Carey bankrupt and shall apply [illegible] for a settlement of my said accounts [illegible] with the provisions of section 5092 of [illegible] vised statutes.

H HURLEY [illegible]

Portland Ogn January 1878.

NOTICE OF FINAL MEETING IN BANKRUPTCY—In the U S District Court, District [illegible] In the matter of Joseph Davidson, [illegible] Bankruptcy. This is to give notice [illegible] of said court there will be held [illegible] day of February 1878 at two o'clock P [illegible] land Oregon in said district, at the [illegible] Northup, Register in Bankruptcy for [illegible] the final meeting of the creditors of [illegible] at which time and place I shall file [illegible] counts as assignee of the estate of Joseph [illegible] bankrupt and apply for a settlement [illegible] and for a discharge from all liability [illegible] said estate in accordance with the [illegible] section 5092 of the Revised Statutes.

[illegible] ARNOLD [illegible]

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY—In the [illegible] United States District [illegible] In the [illegible] W [illegible] Bankrupt. [illegible] District of Oregon ss. At Portland [illegible] The undersigned hereby [illegible] notice of his appointment as assignee of [illegible] W [illegible] in the county [illegible] in said district [illegible] adjudged a bankrupt on his own [illegible] the District Court of said district.

A M HURLEY [illegible]

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT [illegible] is hereby given that Wm [illegible] of the estate of [illegible] Wilcox [illegible] final account in the County [illegible] State of Oregon for Multnomah county [illegible] the [illegible] thereof has fixed February [illegible] the hour of 10 A M as the time of [illegible] thereto and the settlement [illegible] same.

WILLIAM [illegible]
Adm[illegible]

January 15 1878

VOL XVIII.—NO 8

WIRES AGAIN DOWN.

Heavy storms of yesterday again prostrated the wires and no communication was possible last night

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

Invested with the Pallium.

BALTIMORE, Feb 10—Most Rev J Gibbons who succeeded the late James Roosevelt Bayley in the archiepiscopal see of Baltimore, was invested with the pallium at the Roman Catholic cathedral to day. A large number of bishops and clergy of the church from all parts of the United States were in attendance. The ceremonies were of a very impressive character.

Funeral Honors.

ST LOUIS, Feb. 10.—Life size pictures of the pope draped in mourning and surmounted by the papal arms, were displayed from the altars of most of the Catholic churches to day and eulogiums pronounced at the morning masses. The chief exercises will take place Tuesday. By an arrangement by Archbishop Kendrick applying to the entire arch diocese high masses for the repose of the dead will be celebrated that day in every church, with pontifical high mass at St. John's, in this city.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Treaty with Samoa.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—Ratifications of the treaty of friendship and commerce between the United States and Samoa will be exchanged to morrow by Secretary Evarts and M. Mamea, Samoan ambassador. The latter with his counsel and adviser Mr Colmesnil will leave here for Samoa within a few days. They will be conveyed thither from San Francisco in a vessel of the North Pacific squadron. As by the treaty the harbor of Pago is ceded to the United States for naval depot and coaling station, a survey of the harbor and adjoining waters will soon be made. This harbor has already been pronounced by Commodore Wilkes to be the best in the South Pacific ocean. The government of the Hawaiian Islands and that of the United States are the only governments that have so far recognized Samoa as an independent nation, but it is presumed that other governments will follow the example. The present revenues of Samoa are about $10 000 a year, but with (for the first time) a tariff law it is supposed the revenue will be increased to $400,000. The United States are exempted from such duties. The Samoan Islands are in direct line from San Francisco to the Australian coast, and the Pacific Mail-steamers pass within sight of them. It is probable that contracts will be made for conveyance of mails to and from Samoa.

Land Office Decisions.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9.—Secretary Schurz has affirmed the decision of the general land office in the matter of the survey of [illegible] rancho, comprising 39 000 acres of land in San Bernardino county—confirmed to Abel Stearns. This decision approves the recommendation made by the surveyor-general last October for erection of southern and eastern boundaries.

Appeal has been taken from the decision of Commissioner Williamson concerning the survey of rancho Huasna, including some 21,000 acres in San Luis Obispo, and all papers were yesterday transmitted to the secretary of the interior.

Decision of a Railroad Case.

The secretary of the interior has declined to disturb his decision of October 12th in the case of M. C. Streeter vs Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railroad Company. The review was sought by the company on the ground that the land involved had been patented to the company and that in consequence thereof the claim of Streeter was not confirmed by the act of April 21, 1876. The secretary however declares, the statute mandatory and requires that patents shall issue in all cases coming within its provisions. This establishes the principle that the law is retrospective in its provisions applying to cases adjudicated as well as those requiring original action. The act above referred to confirms the homestead and pre-emption entries on land within railroad limits made prior to receipt by the district officers of the department letter withdrawing the lands, and also confirms entries based upon their entry which were valid, and subsisting at the receipt of such letter of withdrawal. This secures many entries made after the definite locations of railroads but prior to withdrawals, and in this respect changes materially the practice of the department as the grants have been heretofore held to be effective from the dates of location evidenced by filing and acceptance of maps of survey etc, in the department.

Tax and Tariff Bills.

The tariff and tax contests are certain to occupy much time in both branches of congress, and if in addition to all these topics the house investigating mill gets to work, as it probably will at an early day, there will be little prospect of an adjournment of the session until the melting heat of summer and political demand of local preparation for congressional fall campaigns unite to force it.

Post Office Changes.

WASHINGTON Feb 9—Postoffices established. Norfolk, Douglas county, Oregon, M. E. Melvin, postmaster; Sulphur Springs, Douglas county, Oregon, John Cowan, Postmaster. Discontinued Carrollton, Cowlitz county, W T. Postmasters appointed Cl[illegible] W Durkee, Express, Baker county, Oregon.

Troops for Rome.

The Italian government ordered eight additional battalions to Rome

PRESS PITH.

Boston *Post*: Mrs Swisshelm says pantaloons are "unphysiological." Not if properly patched behind.

A medical writer says poor circulation is indicated by cold feet. Greenbacks and stump around on icicles in these parts.—*Bridgeport Standard.*

Chicago *Times*: Senators Hoar and Dawes: Mr President we rise to say, what must be quite apparent to the gentlemen of this chamber, that neither of us is a Daniel Webster and that the old Bay State must take care of herself.

Several exchanges are giving directions "How to Dress." The most sensible way is to stay in bed until the fire is started, and then take your clothes under your arm and trot out to the dining room stove.—*[illegible] Sentinel*

A few weeks ago the quartermaster general of the Turkish army issued rations of soap to all the regiments in the army of the faithful. The astonished warriors took it, looked at it, felt it, wondered what it was, and finally made soup of it.—*Hawkeye.*

The manufacture of paper from wood has reached the altitude of perfection in Canada. The superintendent of the mill [illegible] that a tree is cut down and shoved into one end of the mill and in five minutes the [illegible] a neighbor at the other end to borrow [illegible] paper.—*[illegible]*

Opposing Policies in England

From the London Economist Jan [illegible]

[illegible] the conservative [illegible] for the Turks, but I must protest [illegible] that the Turks have been useful in [illegible] interests [illegible] however convenient they may be, to back up the [illegible] one of them. [illegible] not going to neglect my interests but I [illegible] find some other way of serving them.